

By Mr. TRIMBLE:

H. R. 3075. A bill granting a pension to Malinda G. Williams; to the Committee on Pensions.

By Mr. GARY:

H. R. 3076. A bill for the relief of Nellie P. Dunn; to the Committee on Claims.

PETITIONS, ETC.

Under clause 1 of rule XXII, petitions and papers were laid on the Clerk's desk and referred as follows:

449. By Mr. BRYSON: Petition of Mrs. David Ogden and 75 other citizens of Rogers, Ark., urging enactment of House bill 2082, a measure to reduce absenteeism, conserve manpower, and speed production of materials necessary for the winning of the war by prohibiting the manufacture, sale, or transportation of alcoholic liquors in the United States for the duration of the war; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

450. Also, petition of Mrs. G. C. Stover and 379 other citizens of Mount Vernon, Ill., urging enactment of House bill 2082, a measure to reduce absenteeism, conserve manpower, and speed production of materials necessary for the winning of the war by prohibiting the manufacture, sale, or transportation of alcoholic liquors in the United States for the duration of the war; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

451. By Mr. COCHRAN: Petition of William Hemminghaus and 26 other citizens of St. Louis, Mo., protesting against the passage of any prohibition legislation by the Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

452. Also, petition of Eugene Hagen and 28 other citizens of St. Louis, Mo., protesting against the passage of any prohibition legislation by the Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

453. Also, petition of Thomas Stone and 31 other citizens of St. Louis, Mo., protesting against the passage of any prohibition legislation by the Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

454. Also, petition of O. W. Soutlea and 31 other citizens of St. Louis, Mo., protesting against the passage of any prohibition legislation by the Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

455. Also, petition of Sue Kunz and 32 other citizens of St. Louis, Mo., protesting against the passage of any prohibition legislation by the Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

456. By Mr. FORAND: Petition of the General Assembly of the State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, requesting utmost consideration to the recommendation of the Rhode Island General Assembly that a member of the armed forces of the United States of America, representing the men who have been doing the actual fighting, shall be given a place at and shall be allowed to sit in upon the peace conference; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

457. By Mr. HART: Petition of Italian-American Democratic League of the State of New Jersey, calling upon the delegates at the San Francisco Conference to oppose and reject the unjust claims of Marshal Tito for Trieste, Gorizia, and Fiume, or any other territory which rightfully is a part of the Kingdom of Italy; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

458. By Mr. KEOGH: Petition signed by a group of residents of the Ninth Congressional District of Brooklyn with reference to the recognition of Italy as an ally; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

459. Also, petition consisting of a resolution adopted by the Retired Policemen's Association, Inc., of Chicago, Ill., in support of House bill 456, to exclude from gross income the first \$1,440 in the aggregate of each year of all retirement, pension, and annuity payments, including, but not limited to, pay-

ments under the old-age and survivors law, Social Security Act, received during the taxable year by any retired employee; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

460. By Mr. WELCH: Resolution passed by the Board of Supervisors, city and county of San Francisco, memorializing Congress to adopt House bills 2032 and 2033 in furtherance of preventing beach erosion; to the Committee on Rivers and Harbors.

461. By the SPEAKER: Petition of W. Fred Scott, forman of grand jury, Thomas County, Thomasville, Ga., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to enactment into law of Senate bill 181 and House bill 1296; to the Committee on Education.

462. Also, petition of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, legislative department, Austin, Tex., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to acquisition of a suitable site and designation of an appropriate monument in memory of Franklin Delano Roosevelt; to the Committee on the Library.

463. Also, petition of the board of directors of the American Stock Yards Association, Fort Worth, Tex., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to adjustment of unfair and unreasonable differentials in stock and packers markets without further delay to prevent increasing black-market operations in the same field; to the Committee on Banking and Currency.

464. Also, petition of the Phillipsburg Rotary Club, Phillipsburg, Mont., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to inclusion in the Federal post-war building program an appropriation for the construction and equipment of an adequate tuberculosis sanitarium for the Indians at some suitable location within the State of Montana; to the Committee on Indian Affairs.

465. Also, petition of the Council of the City of Quincy, Mass., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to endorsement of the San Francisco Conference and the Bretton Woods and Dumbarton Oaks proposals; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

466. Also, petition of the American citizens of Polish descent, of Albany, N. Y., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to adjusting the manifest unfairness of the limitation of the eastern boundary of Poland; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

467. Also, petition of Board of Education of the City of Garfield, N. J., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to designation of January 30, a national holiday in commemoration of our late President, Franklin D. Roosevelt; to the committee on the Judiciary.

468. Also, petition of Hohn A. Davis, of Leadville, Colo., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to adoption of a national lottery, the proceeds of which to be used for increasing servicemen's discharge pay and payment of the national debt; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

469. Also, petition of Texas Water Conservation Association, of Austin, Tex., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to opposing all legislation which seeks to superimpose Federal control over State control in matters pertaining to the prevention of pollution of the water resources of Texas; to the Committee on Rivers and Harbors.

470. Also, petition of the Croatian Catholic Union of the United States of America, at Gary, Ind., petitioning consideration of their resolution with reference to expression of deep sympathy at the death of our late President, Franklin D. Roosevelt; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

471. Also, petition of the Croatian Catholic Union of the United States of America, of Gary, Ind., petitioning consideration of their

resolution with reference to the introduction of their plea for restoration of historical boundaries of Croatia at the San Francisco Peace Conference; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

472. By Mr. CASE of South Dakota: Petition of Mrs. W. E. Fonken, corresponding secretary, Woman's Christian Temperance Union, and 51 other signers, from Hot Springs, S. Dak., urging the imperative need of passing the Bryson bill (H. R. 2082) at the earliest possible opportunity; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SENATE

MONDAY, APRIL 30, 1945

(Legislative day of Monday, April 16, 1945)

The Senate met at 12 o'clock meridian, on the expiration of the recess.

The Chaplain, Rev. Frederick Brown Harris, D. D., offered the following prayer:

O Thou God of grace and glory, in hours of confusion and commotion, we are sure of no light but Thine, no refuge but in Thee. Solemnize our hearts as we contemplate the ghastly cost poured out that the congress of free peoples may meet on our shores. Lift up our hearts with exultant joy that the United Council now convened is the inspiring vindication of the precious things that the powers of darkness sought to destroy—the free interchange of uncoerced and unregimented minds.

In this day of golden promise, when the molten earth can be poured into new molds, when the life of nations can be shaped into new patterns, so guide the servants of the people that they will gladly pay any price for peace on earth short of sacrificing vital conviction, truth, and integrity on the altar of compromise and expediency. With character that is more than charters and trust that is stronger than treaties, enable those who act and speak for waiting humanity to rise to greatness in this day of destiny. In the Name that is above every name, we ask it. Amen.

THE JOURNAL

On request of Mr. HILL, and by unanimous consent, the reading of the Journal of the proceedings of the calendar day Thursday, April 26, 1945, was dispensed with, and the Journal was approved.

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT— APPROVAL OF BILLS

Messages in writing from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Mr. Miller, one of his secretaries, and he announced that the President had approved and signed the following acts:

On April 24, 1945:

S. 37. An act to amend sections 4, 7, and 17 of the Reclamation Project Act of 1939 (53 Stat. 1187) for the purpose of extending the time in which amendatory contracts may be made, and for other related purposes.

On April 27, 1945:

S. 105. An act to extend the life of the Smaller War Plants Corporation;

S. 122. An act to amend an act entitled "An act to establish standard weights and measures for the District of Columbia; to

define the duties of the Superintendent of Weights, Measures, and Markets of the District of Columbia, and for other purposes," approved March 3, 1921, as amended;

S. 124. An act to amend section 16 of the act entitled "An act to amend the act entitled 'An act to fix and regulate the salaries of teachers, school officers, and other employees of the Board of Education of the District of Columbia,' approved June 20, 1906, as amended, and for other purposes," approved June 4, 1924; and

S. 638. An act to amend the Code of Laws of the District of Columbia by adding a new section 548a, and providing for the recording of veterans' discharge certificates.

On April 28, 1945:

S. 123. An act to amend section 14 of the act entitled "An act to provide for commitments to, maintenance in, and discharges from the District Training School, and for other purposes," approved March 3, 1925, and to amend section 15 thereof, as amended.

MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE

A message from the House of Representatives, by Mr. Swanson, one of its reading clerks, announced that the House had disagreed to the amendments of the Senate to the bill (H. R. 2603) making appropriations for the Departments of State, Justice, Commerce, the Judiciary, and the Federal Loan Agency for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1946, and for other purposes; agreed to the conference asked by the Senate on the disagreeing votes of the two Houses thereon, and that Mr. RABAUT, Mr. KERR, Mr. HARE, Mr. O'BRIEN of Illinois, Mr. STEFAN, Mr. JONES, and Mr. GILLESPIE were appointed managers on the part of the House at the conference.

The message also announced that the House had agreed to the amendment of the Senate to the bill (H. R. 2625) to extend the Selective Training and Service Act of 1940, as amended.

The message further announced that the House had passed a bill (H. R. 3024) making appropriations for the Department of the Interior for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1946, and for other purposes, in which it requested the concurrence of the Senate.

ENROLLED BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTION SIGNED

The message also announced that the Speaker had affixed his signature to the following enrolled bills and joint resolution, and they were signed by the President pro tempore:

H. R. 689. An act to enable the Department of State, pursuant to its responsibilities under the Constitution and Statutes of the United States, more effectively to carry out its prescribed and traditional responsibilities in the foreign field; to strengthen the Foreign Service permitting fullest utilization of available personnel and facilities of other departments and agencies and coordination of activities abroad of the United States under a Foreign Service for the United States unified under the guidance of the Department of State;

H. R. 1525. An act relating to escapes of prisoners of war and interned enemy aliens;

H. R. 1701. An act to amend section 2, Public Law 140, Seventy-seventh Congress;

H. R. 1719. An act to confirm the claim of Charles Baudet;

H. R. 1984. An act making appropriations for the Executive Office and sundry independent executive bureaus, boards, commissions, and officers, for the fiscal year

ending June 30, 1946, and for other purposes;

H. R. 2625. An act to extend the Selective Training and Service Act of 1940, as amended; and

H. J. Res. 18. Joint resolution providing for the celebration in 1945 of the one-hundredth anniversary of the founding of the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Mr. HILL. Mr. President, I am in receipt of a telegram from the distinguished senior Senator from Oklahoma [Mr. THOMAS] advising me that he has been suddenly called to Oklahoma on official business. I wish to ask consent of the Senate that the senior Senator from Oklahoma be excused from attendance on the Senate until the 10th day of May.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Is there objection? The Chair hears none, and the senior Senator from Oklahoma is excused until the 10th day of May.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore laid before the Senate the following communications and letters, which were referred as indicated:

SUPPLEMENTAL ESTIMATE, INTERIOR DEPARTMENT (S. Doc. No. 41)

A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting a supplemental estimate of appropriation for the Department of the Interior, amounting to \$485,000, fiscal year 1946, in the form of an amendment to the Budget for the fiscal year (with an accompanying paper); to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed.

DRAFTS OF PROPOSED PROVISIONS PERTAINING TO APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR (S. Doc. No. 42)

A communication from the President of the United States transmitting drafts of proposed provisions pertaining to appropriations for the fiscal year 1946, for the Department of the Interior, in the form of amendments to the Budget for that fiscal year (with an accompanying paper); to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed.

CONTINUATION OF 3-CENT POSTAGE RATE ON NONLOCAL FIRST-CLASS MAIL

A letter from the Postmaster General, transmitting a draft of proposed legislation to continue the temporary increases in postal rates on first-class matter, and for other purposes (with an accompanying paper); to the Committee on Finance.

REPORT OF TARIFF COMMISSION CONCERNING CERTAIN PRODUCTS AND THE RATIO OF IMPORTS IN RELATION THERETO (S. Doc. No. 38)

A letter from the Chairman of the United States Tariff Commission, transmitting, in response to Senate Resolution 341, Seventy-eighth Congress, agreed to December 8, 1944, calling on the United States Tariff Commission for information concerning certain products and the ratio of imports in relation thereto, material supplemental to that previously submitted (with accompanying papers); to the Committee on Finance and ordered to be printed under the previous order of the Senate.

PERSONNEL IN THE VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION

A letter from the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs, transmitting a draft of proposed legislation to facilitate employment of necessary personnel in the Veterans' Administration (with an accompanying paper); to the Committee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments.

REPORT OF SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

A letter from the Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the tenth annual report of the Commission, fiscal year ended June 30, 1944 (with an accompanying report); to the Committee on Banking and Currency.

REPORT OF ADMINISTRATOR OF RENT CONTROL

A letter from the secretary of the Board of Commissioners, District of Columbia, transmitting, pursuant to law, the semiannual report of the Administrator of Rent Control, covering operations from July 1, to December 31, 1944 (with an accompanying report); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

PETITIONS AND MEMORIALS

Petitions, etc., were laid before the Senate, or presented, and referred as indicated:

By the PRESIDENT pro tempore:

A resolution of the General Assembly of the State of New York; to the Committee on the Judiciary;

"Whereas the women of America have shared equally with men in the hardships and sacrifices incident to the building of this Nation; and

"Whereas they have shared equally in the pain and distress which have been involved in the maintenance of the American Republic and the ideals of free government against the aggression of tyrants and have participated, and are today participating, in the battles precipitated by the enemies of freedom; and

"Whereas this Nation was 'conceived in liberty and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal,' and such declaration has no actual or implied limitations on equality before the law by reason of sex; and

"Whereas the rights of women before the law are much abridged in many States, and this legal discrimination on the basis of sex, constitutes an intolerable burden upon thousands of women who are solely dependent upon their own efforts for their livelihood and is a source of irritation and annoyance to many thousands of others who recognize in this discrimination a flat contradiction of the American principle of equality, wholly out of accord with the status of American women which they have reached by their achievements in other fields of human endeavor: Now, therefore, be it

"Resolved (if the senate concur), That the Congress of the United States be and it hereby is respectfully memorialized to adopt and submit to the several States the equal rights amendment to the Constitution of the United States, which amendment is now pending before the Congress; and be it further

"Resolved (if the senate concur), That copies of this resolution be transmitted to the President of the United States, the Secretary of the United States Senate, the Clerk of the House of Representatives, and to each Member of Congress elected from the State of New York."

A resolution of the Senate of the State of Texas; ordered to lie on the table:

"Senate Resolution 61

"Whereas on the afternoon of the 12th day of April 1945, a war torn and war stricken world learned with tragic suddenness of the untimely death of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, President of the United States and Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces of this Nation; and

"Whereas this Nation and the world have lost one of its greatest leaders of all time, who had gained the respect and love of all liberty-loving people of the world by his forthright and successful championship of the cause of the weak against the strong; and

"Whereas the heads of freedom-loving men and women everywhere are bowed in grief and

sorrow over the loss of a leader who had unselfishly devoted his health and his life to their cause; and

"Whereas, as President of this great Democracy, and with the immortal declaration, that: 'There is nothing to fear but fear itself,' and with a steady heart through defeat, opposition, and victory, he led this country through its most severe economic crisis and reestablished American faith in the future; and

"Whereas Franklin Delano Roosevelt has passed from his earthly labors, yet his memory will linger long; while his engaging and aggressive spirit will bless generations yet unborn, not only in his own country, but of all the peoples of all the lands of the earth; and

"Whereas great men are not accidents; but God takes the shuttle in His own creative hand, sends it through the loom of time, and in the warp and woof of mystery and fate is left a golden thread to the memory of the man destined to leave his mark on the age in which he lived. This leads us to the thought that God alone makes the great man; makes him great in the age in which he lives, and great in the generations which follow him. All history justifies and sustains this thought; and

"Whereas such a man was Franklin Delano Roosevelt. Panoplied in piety, truth, integrity, and courage, and moved by a love for his fellowman, he grew in stature as he grew in age until it could have been asked of him: 'In what place, in what region of the earth, was not found the fullness of his labors?'; and

"Whereas to undertake to catalog his achievements would be to limit them; to undertake to recall and recount his benefactions to man would be to weary us with a list so long and to leave many untold; and

"Whereas he not only gladdened the hearts of his own people, but renewed and stimulated the hope of the oppressed in other lands as they lifted their tear-stained faces to God and the stars and prayed that they might be free. History will properly evaluate Franklin Delano Roosevelt's name, for in his efforts and accomplishments in behalf of his fellowman he builded to himself in the hearts of men a monument more lasting than brass and more enduring than the chiseled pyramids of Egypt; and

"Whereas when the electrical impulses flashed the message of the death of Franklin Delano Roosevelt and sent it around the earth, there was felt the sigh of grief in the hearts of good men everywhere, while the tears of sorrow glistened on the cheeks of people in far off and strange lands; and

"Whereas we realize that we must yield to the inscrutable ways of Providence and bow to the will of Him who doeth all things well; and

"Whereas from the trials and exhausting work and study and the conferences at Washington and on the North Atlantic and at Casablanca, and Quebec, and Teheran, and Yalta, came the frame work of an international organization which represents the hopes and yearnings of all men for peaceful and sensible international relations throughout the world in governmental, economic, and social affairs. Not only our people but the officials of all Allied Nations were leaning heavily upon his storehouse of information and experience, and his sense of fair play, to bring to a successful culmination this greatest life work; and because of these facts his sudden death at this time is tragic and inopportune; and

"Whereas the Honorable Myron G. Bialock, for many years Democratic national committeeman for the State of Texas, is present in the capital building, and is prepared to deliver at this time an address in memory of our departed and beloved President, Franklin Delano Roosevelt: Now, therefore, be it

"Resolved by the Senate of Texas, That in the death of Franklin Delano Roosevelt this Nation has lost a great President; its people a kind, vigilant, diligent and fearless friend, while the whole world has lost a great champion of human liberty; and be it further

"Resolved, That we, the members of the Senate of Texas, do hereby express our deepest sympathy to the members of his family; and that when the senate adjourns today, it do so out of respect to the memory of our great leader, Franklin Delano Roosevelt, deceased President of the United States; and be it further

"Resolved, That the Honorable Myron G. Bialock be invited to deliver a memorial address to the senate in honor of our great leader, Franklin Delano Roosevelt; and at the conclusion of the address, our chaplain, the Reverend J. E. Chester, be asked to offer a special prayer; and be it further

"Resolved, That the secretary of the senate be instructed to forward copies of this resolution to Mrs. Franklin Delano Roosevelt, the widow of our deceased President; to the President pro tempore of the United States Senate; and to the Speaker of the House of Representatives."

A concurrent resolution of the Legislature of the Territory of Hawaii; to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads:

"Whereas all Federal employees within the Territory of Hawaii, excepting employees of the Postal Service, have enjoyed a 25-percent differential in salary; and

"Whereas under the present law postal employees, together with employees of the Customs Service, are not specifically included within the benefits of the 25-percent differential; and

"Whereas there is provided a procedure under Public Law No. 880, Seventy-sixth Congress, chapter 919, third session, H. R. 960, approved November 26, 1940, title 2, section 3 (c), whereby a differential in salary rates may be established by the President of the United States upon report and recommendation by the Civil Service Commission; and

"Whereas following this procedure employees of the Customs Service in the Territory of Hawaii have been granted the 25-percent differential; and

"Whereas in granting said 25-percent differential to all Federal employees, including employees of the Customs Service, the Federal Government has recognized that living costs in the Territory of Hawaii are considerably higher than in the mainland United States, as food prices in Honolulu are 28 percent higher than in comparable mainland cities, according to the bureau of research and statistics of the Territorial department of labor, and rents have doubled in many cases: Now, therefore, be it

"Resolved by the House of Representatives of the Territory of Hawaii (the Senate concurring), That the Civil Service Commission, the Postmaster General, the Comptroller General, and the President of the United States be, and they are, earnestly requested to use their good offices to extend to the Postal Service employees within the Territory of Hawaii the 25-percent differential now enjoyed by all Federal employees within the Territory of Hawaii; and be it further

"Resolved, That said differential be made retroactive to the same date the 25-percent differential was granted to the employees of the Customs Service within the Territory of Hawaii; and be it further

"Resolved, That should the procedure to establish the differential be not applicable to Federal postal employees within the Territory of Hawaii, then it is urgently requested that appropriate legislation be enacted to care for said differential; and be it further

"Resolved, That copies of this resolution be sent to the President of the United States, the two Houses of the United States Congress,

the Postmaster General, the Comptroller General, the Civil Service Commission, in Washington, D. C., and the Delegate to Congress from Hawaii."

By Mr. WALSH:

A resolution adopted by the Council of the United Lithuanian Organizations, of Norwood, Mass., favoring inviting a duly accredited representative of Lithuania to the International Security Conference at San Francisco; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. HOEY:

A resolution adopted by the Citizens Council of the United Nations, of Raleigh and Wake County, N. C., expressing confidence in the American delegation at the Conference of the United Nations at San Francisco; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. HOEY (for himself and Mr. BAILEY):

A petition of sundry citizens of Winston-Salem, N. C., praying for the enactment of legislation to repeal the \$5 use tax on automobiles; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. JOHNSTON of South Carolina:

A concurrent resolution of the Legislature of the State of South Carolina; to the Committee on Interstate Commerce:

"Concurrent resolution to request that special order 300, revised, and special order 303 of the Interstate Commerce Commission relating to icing of carloads of potatoes and cabbage be rescinded or amended, and that standard refrigeration be authorized and permitted

"Whereas the general assembly is informed by growers of potatoes and cabbage in this State that in and by special order 300, revised, of the Interstate Commerce Commission, the icing of freight cars loaded with potatoes is forbidden, and that in and by special order 303 of said Commission, the icing of freight cars loaded with cabbage is restricted to one icing, either bunker or top icing, at the point of origin, and that, because of such restrictions, it is made impossible for growers of these crops in this State to ship the same to market or to accept orders for said products for delivery at any distance to the procurement centers of the armed forces because the same would spoil in transit; and

"Whereas in order to allow such growers in this State to market their crops without serious or total loss, and to accept orders from the armed forces for delivery at any distance, it is necessary that the railroads be permitted to furnish standard refrigeration: Therefore be it

"Resolved by the house of representatives (the senate concurring), That the Interstate Commerce Commission is hereby requested to investigate forthwith the effect of special order 300, revised, and special order 303 upon the potato and cabbage growers of South Carolina, and to revise or amend the same so as to require and to permit standard refrigeration of shipments of such crops by railroads; be it further

"Resolved, That the clerk of the house do forthwith transmit copy of this resolution to the Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D. C., and to the United States Senators and Representatives in the Congress of the United States from South Carolina."

RESOLUTIONS OF SECOND KANSAS DISTRICT AMERICAN LEGION—PRESERVATION OF WORLD PEACE

Mr. CAPPER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent to present for printing in the RECORD and appropriate reference, resolutions adopted at the annual convention of the American Legion of the Second Congressional District, held at Iola, Kans., April 8, 1945, together with letter of transmittal.

There being no objection, the resolutions, together with letter of transmittal, were received, referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations, and ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

KANSAS DEPARTMENT,

THE AMERICAN LEGION,

Blue Mound, Kans., April 22, 1945.

HON. ARTHUR CAPPER,
United States Senate,

Washington, D. C.

DEAR SENATOR CAPPER: I am enclosing a copy of the resolution adopted at Iola, Kans., April 8, 1945, by the Second Kansas District of the American Legion.

Thanking you for your stand on veterans' affairs, I remain.

Sincerely,

ROLA L. ROSS,

Commander, Second District.

REPORT OF RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE

The resolutions committee composed of Virgil D. Wood, Glen A. Hayward, and Charles H. Rush report as follows:

Be it resolved by the Second Kansas District, the American Legion, in convention assembled at Iola, Kans., this 8th day of April 1945:

I

As the first attainment and primary objective of every loyal American is for the speedy and expeditious termination of the war, together with unconditional surrender of our enemies, we pledge our energies and resources toward this end.

II

Defeat of Germany and Japan will no more secure the peace than did defeat of the Kaiser 25 years ago unless we are willing to pay the price of a sound and continuing peace set in a framework of world order in which other races, other systems of government, and other philosophies of life must have their part. In order to attain this purpose, we believe our interests can be best served by the establishment and maintenance of an association of free and sovereign nations, implemented by whatever force may be necessary to preserve world peace.

III

We believe that the security and peace of this Nation, after victory, depends upon the maintenance of a strong Army, Navy, and Air Force, with an adequate reserve force.

IV

We again endorse the principle of universal military training and urge the Congress to enact suitable legislation in furtherance of same.

V

We again demand that the Nazi, Fascist, and Japanese leaders responsible for this terrible war be brought to justice and punished for their terrible deeds, just as would be any other criminal.

VI

We heartily welcome into the American Legion the returning veterans and suggest that they be given places of responsibility and leadership in the local posts.

We pledge to them our sincere cooperation in helping them to become adjusted to civilian life and in securing for them all their rights as veterans.

VII

We well realize that this country has become and remained great due to our system of free enterprise and the rights of the individual under law. We must remain a government of laws and not of men. We therefore reaffirm our faith in the American system of government and the American way of life.

VIII

We again urge upon the people of the United States that strikes be reduced to a minimum in order that our war efforts be not impeded in any way whatsoever.

IX

Resolved, That all aliens now residing in or hereinafter entering the United States be required to take out citizenship papers in a period of years subsequently to be determined by the Congress and on failure so to do to be deported.

X

Whereas it is the firm belief and conviction of the Second District American Legion, Department of Kansas, that the Communist Party and similar groups believe in and teach principles contrary to the Constitution of the United States and in the preamble to the constitution of the American Legion; and

Whereas the Second District American Legion, Department of Kansas, is further convinced that only those who can without reservation take an oath of allegiance to the Constitution of the United States should be commissioned officers in the armed forces of the United States; and

Whereas the Second District American Legion, Department of Kansas, is further convinced that those who believe in the principles of the Communist Party and similar groups cannot without reservation take an oath of allegiance to the Constitution of the United States: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the Second District American Legion, Department of Kansas, That it is contrary to our democratic form of government that those who are known to belong to the Communist Party or similar groups be commissioned as officers in the armed forces of the United States of America; be it further

Resolved, That the American Legion, Department of Kansas, be earnestly urged to adopt a similar resolution to be sent to the national convention at its 1945 convention, containing a request to the proper authorities prohibiting the commissioning of those known to be members of the Communist Party or similar groups as commissioned officers in the armed forces of the United States of America; be it further

Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be sent to Senator ARTHUR CAPPER, Senator CLYDE M. REED, and Representative ERRETT P. SCRIVNER.

XI

We have had a very successful Legion year, having achieved the highest membership in its history. We believe this due in large part to the efforts of our unexcelled leaders: Lee Kemper, department commander; Click Cowger, department adjutant; Rola Ross, district commander; John Justice, junior district commander; and many other distinguished Legionnaires, who have rendered unselfish service to their community, State, and Nation, and to our organization.

We are most appreciative of the excellent leadership that Mrs. Ruby Vossloh, department president of the auxiliary has given our State.

We have enjoyed this district convention. We are appreciative of the hospitality of the people of Iola. We acknowledge the fine efforts of those who have appeared on our program.

We, therefore, extend our thanks to the people of Iola, our comrades in Leslie J. Campbell Post of the American Legion and its auxiliary and all others who have contributed to our enjoyment, pleasure, and entertainment.

In conclusion we wish to extend to Earl Hunter, our past district commander, our best wishes and hopes for a speedy recovery. Respectfully submitted,

VIRGIL D. WOOD.
GLEN A. HAYWARD.
CHARLES H. RUSH.

LIQUOR ADVERTISING BY RADIO

Mr. CAPPER. Mr. President, I received an interesting letter from Ken Randolph,

manager of KDON radio station at Monterey, Calif., expressing his opposition to liquor advertising on the radio. I ask unanimous consent to present the letter for appropriate reference and printing in the RECORD.

There being no objection, the letter was received, referred to the Committee on Interstate Commerce, and ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

KDON, THE MONTEREY BAY STATION,

Monterey, Calif., April 25, 1945.

HON. ARTHUR CAPPER,
United States Senate,
Washington, D. C.

DEAR SENATOR CAPPER: Relative to your proposed bill prohibiting the transportation in interstate commerce of alcoholic beverage advertisements, we thought you might be interested in the policy recently adopted by this station, which reads as follows:

"No advertising of liquor, beer, or wine will be accepted. This also applies to establishments or portions of establishments engaged in the sale of liquor, beer, or wine. Current contracts will not be renewed at expiration."

We are in complete agreement with you in this matter.

Cordially yours,

KEN RANDOLPH,
Commercial Manager.

RESOLUTIONS OF SECOND KANSAS DISTRICT AMERICAN LEGION

Mr. REED. Mr. President, I am in receipt of resolutions adopted by the American Legion of the Second Kansas District in convention assembled at Iola, Kans., on April 8, 1945. The resolutions relate to the establishment and maintenance of an association of free and sovereign nations to preserve world peace and a number of other important matters which I feel are worthy of careful consideration. I therefore ask unanimous consent to present them for appropriate reference and that they be printed in the RECORD.

There being no objection, the resolutions were received, referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations, and ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

REPORT OF RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE

The resolutions committee composed of Virgil D. Wood, Glen A. Hayward and Chas. H. Rush report as follows:

Be it resolved by the Second Kansas District, the American Legion, in convention assembled at Iola, Kans., this 8th day of April 1945:

I

As the first attainment and primary objective of every loyal American is for the speedy and expeditious termination of the war, together with unconditional surrender of our enemies, we pledge our energies and resources toward this end.

II

Defeat of Germany and Japan will no more secure the peace than did defeat of the Kaiser 25 years ago, unless we are willing to pay the price of a sound and continuing peace set in a framework of world order in which other races, other systems of government, and other philosophies of life must have their part. In order to attain this purpose, we believe our interests can be best served by the establishment and maintenance of an association of free and sovereign nations, implemented by whatever force may be necessary to preserve world peace.

III

We believe that the security and peace of this Nation after victory, depends upon the

maintenance of a strong Army, Navy and Air Force, with an adequate reserve force.

IV

We again endorse the principle of universal military training and urge the Congress to enact suitable legislation in furtherance of same.

V

We again demand that the Nazi, Fascist, and Japanese leaders responsible for this terrible war be brought to justice and punished for their terrible deeds, just as would be any other criminal.

VI

We heartily welcome into the American Legion the returning veterans and suggest that they be given places of responsibility and leadership in the local posts.

We pledge to them our sincere cooperation in helping them to become adjusted to civilian life and in securing for them all their rights as veterans.

VII

We well realize that this country has become and remained great due to our system of free enterprise and the rights of the individual under law. We must remain a government of laws and not of men. We therefore reaffirm our faith in the American system of government and the American way of life.

VIII

We again urge upon the people of the United States that strikes be reduced to a minimum in order that our war efforts be not impeded in any way whatsoever.

IX

Resolved, That all aliens now residing in or hereinafter entering the United States be required to take out citizenship papers in a period of years subsequently to be determined by the Congress and on failure so to do to be deported.

X

Whereas it is the firm belief and conviction of the Second District American Legion, Department of Kansas, that the Communist Party and similar groups believe in and teach principles contrary to the Constitution of the United States and in the preamble to the constitution of the American Legion; and

Whereas the Second District American Legion, Department of Kansas, is further convinced that only those who can without reservation take an oath of allegiance to the Constitution of the United States should be commissioned officers in the armed forces of the United States; and

Whereas the Second District American Legion, Department of Kansas is further convinced that those who believe in the principles of the Communist Party and similar groups cannot without reservation take an oath of allegiance to the Constitution of the United States: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved by the Second District American Legion, Department of Kansas, That it is contrary to our democratic form of government that those who are known to belong to the Communist Party or similar groups be commissioned as officers in the armed forces of the United States of America; be it further

Resolved, That the American Legion, Department of Kansas, be earnestly urged to adopt a similar resolution to be sent to the national convention at its 1945 convention, containing a request to the proper authorities prohibiting the commissioning of those known to be members of the Communist Party or similar groups as commissioned officers in the armed forces of the United States of America; be it further.

Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be sent to Senator ARTHUR CAPPER, Senator CLYDE M. REED, and Representative ERRETT P. SCRIVNER.

FEDERAL AID FOR PUBLIC AIRPORTS—
REPORT FROM COMMERCE COMMITTEE

Mr. McCARRAN. Mr. President, for many months the Committee on Commerce of the Senate has been making a detailed study of a program for the building of airports throughout the United States. That study has resulted in the Committee on Commerce adopting Senate bill No. 2, which I am authorized to report today. The plan of Senate bill No. 2 will afford to the United States and to America in immediate post-war times a great program and a wide avenue for employment and will furnish to the United States a system of landing areas and airports which will place it ahead of any other country in the world in commercial aviation. The bill approved by the Committee on Commerce, which I am about to report from that committee, goes into detail as to how the program is to be carried out, and gives the States and their respective municipalities a highly important part to play in its execution and development.

From the Committee on Commerce I ask unanimous consent to report back favorably with an amendment from the Committee on Commerce the bill (S. 2) to provide for Federal aid for the development, construction, improvement, and repair of public airports in the United States, and for other purposes, and I submit a report (No. 224) thereon.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, the report will be received and the bill placed on the calendar.

Mr. HILL. Mr. President, will the Senator yield?

Mr. McCARRAN. I yield.

Mr. HILL. As I understand, the Senator is anxious to have this bill taken up as soon as possible. If it is agreeable to the Senator, let me say that it is the purpose to recess today over until Thursday, and then when we meet on Thursday we could make this bill the business before the Senate and proceed with its consideration.

Mr. McCARRAN. I am very anxious to have the bill considered and disposed of before Friday evening, because I am called upon to leave on official business Friday evening, and, if it be satisfactory, I should like to ask that the bill be made the unfinished business so that the Senate may know that it will be brought up Thursday on the convening of the Senate.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Does the Senator from Nevada make that request?

Mr. McCARRAN. I make that request.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection?

Mr. WHITE. Mr. President, will the Senator from Alabama yield to me?

Mr. HILL. I yield.

Mr. WHITE. Am I to understand that the acting majority leader has given notice that the bill reported by the Senator from Nevada will be taken up for consideration on Thursday?

Mr. HILL. Exactly. We are giving notice that the bill will be taken up for consideration on Thursday; in fact, the distinguished Senator from Nevada, as I understand, propounded a unanimous

consent request, to wit that the bill be made the pending business for consideration on that day.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the Senator from Nevada? The Chair hears none, and it is so ordered.

BILLS INTRODUCED

Bills were introduced, read the first time, and, by unanimous consent, the second time, and referred as follows:

By Mr. FERGUSON:

S. 937. A bill to amend the act suspending until June 30, 1945, the running of the statute of limitations applicable to violations of the antitrust laws, so as to continue such suspension until June 30, 1946; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

(Mr. OVERTON introduced Senate bill 939, which was referred to the Committee on Commerce, and appears under a separate heading.)

By Mr. JOHNSON of Colorado:

S. 939. A bill to extend the provisions of the act of November 29, 1940 (Public Law 884, 76th Cong., 54 Stat. 1219), relating to promotion of Medical, Dental, and Veterinary Corps officers; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

EMERGENCY FLOOD RELIEF

Mr. OVERTON. Mr. President, there have occurred in the last few weeks very severe floods on different rivers and in different valleys in the United States. Such floods have occurred on the Red River in my own State, where an unprecedented flood stage was reached. They also occurred on the Sabine River and the Neches and Trinity Rivers in Texas, on the White and Arkansas and Missouri Rivers, and, to some extent, on the Ohio and its tributaries.

When we were met by a similar situation in 1944 bills were introduced to provide for immediate flood relief and also to provide for priorities to be given to farmers for agricultural machinery and implements and necessary parts to repair them, and an appropriation was made, to be handled by the Secretary of Agriculture, in making loans and grants to farmers who had suffered from the flood disasters.

I am introducing a bill along exactly the same line. The prior legislation was referred to the Committee on Commerce, and I suggest that this bill be referred to the Committee on Commerce. I ask unanimous consent to introduce the bill for appropriate reference.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, the bill will be received and appropriately referred.

The bill (S. 938) to provide for emergency flood-control work made necessary by recent floods, and for other purposes, introduced by Mr. OVERTON, was read twice by its title and referred to the Committee on Commerce.

HOUSE BILL REFERRED

The bill (H. R. 3024) making appropriations for the Department of the Interior for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1946, and for other purposes, was read twice by its title and referred to the Committee on Appropriations.

INTERNATIONAL OFFICE OF EDUCATION

Mr. FULBRIGHT (for himself and Mr. TAFT) submitted a resolution (S. Res.

122), which was referred to the Committee on Education and Labor:

Whereas the future peace and security of the American and of all other peoples rest upon the achievement of mutual understanding among the peoples of the world: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Senate of the United States urges the participation by the Government of the United States in the organization by the nations of the world of an International Office of Education, for the purpose of advising together and considering problems of international educational and cultural relations throughout the world, and more particularly for the purpose of organizing a permanent international agency to promote educational and cultural relations, the exchange of students and scholars, and the encouragement within each country of friendly relations among nations, peoples, and cultural groups; provided that such agency shall not interfere with educational systems or programs within the several nations, or their administration.

THE G. I. BILL OF RIGHTS—ADDRESS BY BRIG. GEN. FRANK T. HINES

[Mr. WILEY asked and obtained leave to have printed in the Record an address on the subject The G. I. Bill of Rights and Its Effect on Office Management, delivered by Brig. Gen. Frank T. Hines, Administrator of Veterans' Affairs, before the Washington chapter, National Office Management Association, at the Hotel Statler, Washington, D. C., on April 26, 1945, and a related tabulation, which appear in the Appendix.]

THE PROBLEM OF RELIEF FOR POST-WAR EUROPE

[Mr. AUSTIN asked and obtained leave to have printed in the Record an editorial entitled "The Hard Days of Peace," from the New York Times of April 28, 1945, and a news item under the heading "U. N. R. R. A. got 1 percent of food United States pledged," from the New York Post of April 26, 1945, which appear in the Appendix.]

DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS WAR MATERIAL

Mr. ROBERTSON. Mr. President, on Thursday, April 26, on the floor of the Senate, a debate occurred on the disposal of surplus war material. I have received a letter from the Honorable Guy M. Gillette, Chairman of the Surplus Property Board, calling my attention to the remarks I made, particularly in reference to that part of my statement, as follows:

I wrote to Mr. Gillette and suggested to him that one-third of this equipment should be left at the camp and disposed of by sale there. I did not receive a reply to that letter. In the meantime notices had been sent to the local newspapers that there would be an auction of some of the equipment in that area on the 28th of April—that is, next Saturday—and that today purchasers would be permitted to view the various pieces of equipment. * * *

I wish to let the Senate know of the condition which exists. So far as I recall, that action was taken by the Surplus Property Board and by no one else.

Mr. President, I wish to correct that statement, as I found on returning to my office that I did receive a reply in a letter written by Senator Gillette on April 13. It is possible that the purpose of my remarks was misconstrued, and I would like to review briefly for the benefit of the record what transpired between Mr. Gillette and myself.

At the time, Mr. President, I was in northern Wyoming. In the last week of March, I telegraphed Mr. Gillette from Cody, Wyo., relative to the surplus farm

machinery at the Japanese W. R. A. camp at Heart Mountain in northern Wyoming. I read that telegram:

The Heart Mountain Japanese W. R. A. camp, 12 miles east of Cody, is being discontinued. All farming operations have ceased, and in consequence there is a number of small tractors and trucks and other farm equipment to be disposed of. This camp is located on the 250,000-acre Shoshone irrigation project and in addition is adjacent to extensive farming and stock-raising areas. The farming equipment is badly needed in this locality and could be readily disposed of at good prices at auction sales at the camp, eliminating necessity of any transportation. Farm machinery and equipment throughout this area much depleted. Would appreciate your helpful consideration.

I received a telegram from Chairman Gillette, as follows:

Re your wire, Heart Mountain camp. While recognizing need for surplus farm machinery in immediate vicinity of surplus declaration, it was essential to consider the mandate for wide distribution of these limited supplies. Farmers in other States would resent allocation to one community.

During the following days, I learned that this equipment was slated to be shipped to Kearney, Nebr., which would eliminate it from all possibility of being sold for the benefit of farmers in northern Wyoming. So on April 9, I sent Chairman Gillette the following telegram:

The decision to ship all tractors, trucks, and farm equipment from Heart Mountain W. R. A. camp to Nebraska has caused keen disappointment over this whole area. This action automatically eliminates northern Wyoming from purchasing any of this equipment. Is it not possible to auction, say, 33 percent of property here and then ship the balance to Nebraska? I believe such action would help equalize distribution and save considerable transportation. Will appreciate your consideration.

The day after I sent this telegram, April 10, I was advised by the editor of the local newspaper that there had been received at the newspaper office a release from the Surplus Property Board stating that a considerable part of this equipment would be sold at the Japanese camp on April 28. That was last Saturday, and that was the sale to which I referred in my remarks. This release from the War Surplus Property Board was published in the Cody Enterprise, the weekly newspaper of Cody, Wyo., on the 11th of April. On April 21 I received a letter from Chairman Gillette, dated April 13, which makes no reference to the sale of this machinery or the notice of the sale, but confirms his telegram that I have already read to the Senate, advising that the local sale could not be made and finishing up—and I quote the last paragraph of the letter:

All of these factors enter into the decisions made by the Board, and I assure you that we were convinced against our will, because we were anxious to give the individual a chance to buy, and particularly those near the place of declaration.

I want to emphasize, Mr. President, that I am satisfied that a wise step was taken in selling this farm equipment on the spot; and in mentioning this on the floor of the Senate on Thursday last, it was in the hope that I could do justice to the Surplus Property Board and con-

vey to Senators that an effort was being made to sell this equipment where it was located and where it was urgently needed, rather than to ship it to some center where it could be of no benefit to the people of my State. I believe it was a wise decision of the Surplus Property Board; I commend them for it, and I hope and trust it will be followed by many similar decisions. My thought is praise for the Board and not criticism.

JOINT ACTION BY UNITED NATIONS IN WAR WITH JAPAN

Mr. CAPEHART. Mr. President, last Saturday night my wife and I sat in our apartment listening to the radio broadcasting the wonderful news (which later proved to be a rumor) that Germany had surrendered unconditionally.

Like millions of other fathers and mothers of boys and girls in the service, we listened with a prayer of thankfulness in our hearts that our son now in Germany was safe and that one dreadful phase of the war was over.

Then my wife remarked: "I wonder if Tom will be able to come home before he is sent to fight against Japan?"

This remark set me to thinking. Since victory in Europe is only a matter of days, or perchance hours, what about the war with Japan?

How much longer must our boys be called upon to give their lives, and just how much help are we going to receive, in bringing this one remaining aggressor nation to total submission?

Right now in San Francisco the 46 United Nations are in the process of forming plans to prevent future wars and to agree to join together in suppressing any aggressor nation.

The eyes of the world are now turned to this Conference.

With hope in their hearts, with prayers on their lips, and with faith in the integrity and courage of their leaders, all peace-loving peoples are looking forward to victory and everlasting peace.

The thought occurred to me: What a wonderful thing it would be if these 46 nations would now issue an ultimatum to Japan that unless they agreed to surrender unconditionally within a certain period of time, all 46 nations would agree to declare war on Japan and each help in some measure in furnishing men and materials.

Can you think, Mr. President, of anything that would help the morale of our soldiers and of all the peace-loving peoples of the world more than to have such a pledge from all the nations attending the Conference?

America will never falter in its course of duty; our production will not lag, and the bravery of our soldiers will not diminish. But the United States and a few other nations should no longer be expected to carry the full burden against Japan.

If all are equally sincere in their hate of tyranny and equally passionate in their love of freedom, let them demonstrate it now.

Upon the willingness of the peoples represented at San Francisco to fight side by side in the battle line and share equally in the sacrifice, rests the ultimate decision as to whether or not we and our

posterity are to live in a world of peace, freedom, and security.

No nation will ever again challenge the basic concepts of a free society if it is once taught that it must fight alone against a world that is at least united and unafraid.

May the strength and counsel of Almighty God bear heavily on the minds of those who must and shall decide.

AGRICULTURAL APPROPRIATIONS— CONFERENCE REPORT

Mr. RUSSELL. Mr. President, I submit the conference report on the agricultural appropriations bill, and ask unanimous consent for its immediate consideration.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The report will be read.

The Chief Clerk read the report, as follows:

The committee of conference on the disagreeing votes of the two Houses on the amendments of the Senate to the bill (H. R. 2689) making appropriations for the Department of Agriculture for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1946, and for other purposes, having met, after full and free conference, have agreed to recommend and do recommend to their respective Houses as follows:

That the Senate recede from its amendments numbered 1, 9, 10, 15, 18, 27, 28, 30, 34, 44, 45, 46, and 53.

That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendments of the Senate numbered 2, 6, 8, 16, 17, 20, 25, 29, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 47, and 48 and agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 4: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 4, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$1,730,000"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 5: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 5, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$906,990"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 7: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 7, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$1,888,589"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 11: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 11, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$2,663,708"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 12: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 12, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$27,500"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 13: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 13, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$42,500"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 14: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 14, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$7,206,208"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 19: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 19, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$445,500"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 21: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 21, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$2,298,300"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 23: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 23, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$16,649,100"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 49: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 49, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the matter proposed to be inserted by said amendment insert the following: "and no loan, excepting those to eligible veterans, shall be made in an amount greater than fifteen per centum above the census value of the average farm unit of thirty acres and more in the country, parish, or locality where the purchase is made, as determined by the 1940 farm census"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 51: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 51, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$3,200,000"; and the Senate agree to the same.

Amendment numbered 52: That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate numbered 52, and agree to the same with an amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum proposed by said amendment insert "\$80,000,000"; and the Senate agree to the same.

The committee of conference report in disagreement amendments numbered 3, 22, 24, 26, 42, and 50.

RICHARD B. RUSSELL,
CARL HAYDEN,
M. E. TYDINGS,
J. H. BANKHEAD,
ELMER THOMAS,
CHAN GURNEY,
CLYDE M. REED,
ARTHUR CAPPER,

Managers on the part of the Senate.

M. C. TARVER,
CLARENCE CANNON,
HARRY R. SHEPPARD,
JAMIE L. WHITTEN,
CHARLES A. PLUMLEY,
H. CARL ANDERSEN (except
as to Amendment 33),
WALT HORAN,

Managers on the part of the House.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Is there objection to the present consideration of the conference report?

There being no objection, the Senate proceeded to consider the report.

Mr. RUSSELL. I move the adoption of the conference report.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. The question is on agreeing to the motion of the Senator from Georgia.

The motion was agreed to.

Mr. RUSSELL. In connection with the report there is one matter which I desire to mention briefly. In years past there has been some difficulty in handling the funds made available to the Farm Security Administration for tenant purchase loans. That was due to restric-

tive language which was included in the House bill. It limited the amount of the loan on any one piece of land to the average value of farms in excess of 30 acres in the county, parish, or community where the loan was made. The same language appears in the conference report, with the exception that a leeway of 15 percent in the census values is allowed for the loans which are to be made next year. That should in some degree ease the situation which has heretofore confronted the Farm Security Administration in making loans to tenants to enable them to become landowners.

Mr. REED. Mr. President, before the Senator takes the floor will he yield to me?

Mr. RUSSELL. I yield.

Mr. REED. The Senator from Georgia could very well have given a short history of the agricultural appropriation bill. The Senate amended the bill in 52 respects. The conferees agreed upon 50 of those amendments, leaving only two in controversy between the House and the Senate conferees. The House conferees refused to agree to those two amendments and asked to go back to the House for a vote on them. They went back to the House for a vote and the House by a substantial majority affirmed and accepted the Senate amendments, which makes it so easy today to dispose of the conference report submitted by the distinguished Senator from Georgia, instead of taking a day or two or three on it, as heretofore.

Mr. RUSSELL. Mr. President, the Senator from Kansas is one of the most valued members of our committee. He has correctly stated the action of the conferees, except that he overlooks the fact that there was in disagreement some language with respect to the Case-Wheeler Act, and the House refused to accept the language approved by the Senate. I am therefore placed in the position of moving to recede from that amendment. With that exception, the bill took the course as indicated by the distinguished Senator from Kansas.

Mr. REED. I hope the Senate will recede, and no doubt it will. If we could have had an agreement in the conference on everything except that language, we would have receded in conference.

Mr. RUSSELL. I thank the Senator from Kansas.

I ask that the Chair lay before the Senate the action of the House of Representatives on certain amendments in disagreement.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore laid before the Senate a message from the House of Representatives announcing its action on certain amendments of the Senate to House bill 2689, which was read as follows:

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,

April 25, 1945.

Resolved, That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendments of the Senate Nos. 3, 24, 26, and 42 to the bill (H. R. 2689) making appropriations for the Department of Agriculture for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1946, and for other purposes, and concur therein;

That the House recede from its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate No. 22 to said bill and concur therein with an

amendment as follows: In lieu of the sum inserted by said amendment insert "\$842,861"; and

That the House insist upon its disagreement to the amendment of the Senate No. 50 to said bill.

Mr. RUSSELL. Mr. President, I move that the Senate concur in the amendment of the House to the amendment of the Senate numbered 22.

The motion was agreed to.

Mr. RUSSELL. Mr. President, I move that the Senate recede from its amendment No. 50.

The motion was agreed to.

Mr. RUSSELL. Mr. President, that completes legislative action on the bill.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Yes; it is a final disposition of the bill.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF SHOWING IN CAUCUS ROOM OF MOTION PICTURES OF GERMAN ATROCITIES

Mr. HILL. Mr. President, I beg to announce to the Senate that the Pathe News will give two preview showings in the caucus room of the Senate Office Building of the pictures of German atrocities. The first showing will be at 3 o'clock p. m. today and the second showing will be at 3:30 p. m. today. All Members of the Senate and the staff of the Senate and of Senate Members are invited to one or both showings.

THE PRINCIPLES AND A PATTERN FOR THE PEACE—ARTICLE BY HON. ROBERT G. SIMMONS

Mr. BUTLER. Mr. President, I wish to call to the attention of the Senate an article "The Principles and a Pattern for the Peace," written by the Honorable Robert G. Simmons, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Nebraska, which was included in the Appendix of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD at page A1950.

Chief Justice Simmons was formerly for five terms a Member of Congress, ably representing the Sixth District of Nebraska in the House of Representatives. His article is particularly timely in view of the conference now meeting at San Francisco, and is a grand approach to a difficult problem. It is a masterpiece of simplicity and clarity. The path to an enduring peace which he charts not only appears easier, but convinces the reader that the ultimate hoped-for goal is certainly not too difficult of attainment.

Chief Justice Simmons sets forth self-evident truths which cannot too often be recalled to the mind of man.

Note this admonition:

Men have * * * rights.

And this historical approach:

They realized that something had to be done to assure peace, liberty, the well-being of all.

And this clinching argument:

Our perplexities are no more difficult to us now than theirs were to them then.

And this pattern:

Should we not, can we not, now go to those same basic principles of the rights of men and of governments and, on our constitutional pattern, build the organization that will give the world the blessings that our system has given to us?

And this warning:

Any peace that is to be permanent and any organization that is to be acceptable must be founded on moral and spiritual principles that are understood by and acceptable to the peoples of the world.

And this plea:

It is to be remembered that, while officials of government may propose, the effective result will depend upon the final willingness of the peoples affected to make the sustained sacrifices and give the support that will insure vitality and power to such an organization.

And this concluding advice:

I submit it is worthy of a trial.

The foregoing quotations from the article by Chief Justice Simmons could well guide the delegates now meeting in San Francisco and the article written by him could well chart the course of world action.

EXECUTIVE SESSION

Mr. HILL. I move that the Senate proceed to the consideration of executive business.

The motion was agreed to; and the Senate proceeded to the consideration of executive business.

EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

The PRESIDENT pro tempore laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations, which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(For nominations this day received, see the end of Senate proceedings.)

NOMINATIONS OF MIDSHIPMEN REPORTED AND CONFIRMED

Mr. WALSH. Mr. President, the Senate has just received from the President the nominations of 1,032 midshipmen. Nine hundred and seventy are nominated to be ensigns in the Navy, 27 to be ensigns in the Supply Corps, and 35 to be second lieutenants in the Marine Corps. This is the annual message received in regard to nominations of midshipmen.

If the regular course were pursued, it would cost the Government \$325 to have the names printed now and later when the nominations are confirmed. The names would cover five pages of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, and also extend materially the Executive Calendar.

Mr. President, in view of this situation, I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on Naval Affairs be permitted to make a favorable report on the nominations, and that the nominations of these 1,032 midshipmen, now at the Naval Academy, who are recommended for promotion, be confirmed.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Is there objection?

Mr. WHITE. Mr. President, am I correct in assuming that the Senator's request applies only to the midshipmen who are graduating?

Mr. WALSH. Solely and alone to them.

Mr. WHITE. No officers are included?

Mr. WALSH. No officers.

Mr. WHITE. Ordinarily I dislike to see the rules of the Senate suspended and the procedure prescribed by the

rules disregarded, but I think there are perhaps reasons of an emergent nature why action on these nominations should be promptly taken, and I offer no objection. I hope the request will be granted.

Mr. WALSH. I thank the Senator.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the Senator from Massachusetts? The Chair hears none; the report will be received, and the nominations are confirmed en bloc.

If there be no reports of committees, the clerk will state the nominations on the Executive Calendar.

POSTMASTERS

The legislative clerk proceeded to read sundry nominations of postmasters.

Mr. HILL. I ask that the nominations of postmasters be confirmed en bloc.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, the nominations of postmasters are confirmed en bloc.

THE NAVY

The legislative clerk proceeded to read sundry nominations in the Navy.

Mr. HILL. I ask that the nominations in the Navy be confirmed en bloc.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, the nominations in the Navy are confirmed en bloc.

That completes the calendar.

Mr. HILL. I ask that the President be immediately notified of all nominations confirmed this day.

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, the President will be notified forthwith.

RECESS TO THURSDAY

Mr. HILL. As in legislative session, I move that the Senate take a recess until 12 o'clock noon on Thursday next.

The motion was agreed to; and (at 12 o'clock and 33 minutes p. m.) the Senate took a recess until Thursday, May 3, 1945, at 12 meridian.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate April 30 (legislative day of April 16), 1945:

PROMOTIONS IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES

To be first lieutenants with rank from May 29, 1945

Second Lt. James Hart Hottenroth, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).

Second Lt. James Henry Hayes, Infantry (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Henry Preston Halsell, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Elliott Carr Cutler, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Sam Ellsworth Cumpston, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. George Edward Hesselbacher, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Robert Paul Young, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).

Second Lt. James Bryan Newman 3d, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).

Second Lt. John Reiley Finney, Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Richard Malcolm Horridge, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Irving Rock Obenchain, Jr., Signal Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. John Earle Kennedy, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. William Harold Morgan, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Lawrence Willard Vogel, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. George Chambers Hozier, Air Corps (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. John Winthrop Barnes, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. William Ward Watkin, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Leon Joseph Hamerly, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Edward Ambrose Martell, Corps of Engineers (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. John Arnot Hewitt, Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Yates Michel Hill, Signal Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Francis Paul Kolsch, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Daniel Arthur Raymond, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Jerrold Duster Snow, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Joseph John Schmidt, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Eric Castlereigh Orme, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Paul Robert Cerar, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Robert Maurice Rawls, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Alvin Dumond Wilder, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Philip George Krueger, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. William Tuttle Hamilton, Jr., Cavalry (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Miles Lowell Wachendorf, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Robert Peyton Tabb, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary lieutenant colonel).
 Second Lt. Frederick Charles Roecker, Jr., Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel).
 Second Lt. Fred Edgar Rosell, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. John Clement Mattina, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Mahlon Eugene Gates, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. John Pierce Beeson, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Roger Lee Russell, Jr., Signal Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Richard Louis Hennessy, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Charles Emerson Ragland, Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant).
 Second Lt. Edward McWayne Wright, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Roger Alley Barnes, Corps of Engineers (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Seymour Rubenstein, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Theodore James Michel, Air Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Edmond Harrison Leavey, Jr., Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Francis Eugene Voegeli, Cavalry (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Eugene Leland Weeks, Signal Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. John Preston Sheffey 3d, Cavalry (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Carter Williamson, Jr., Air Corps (temporary first lieutenant), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. John Warmington Atwood, Signal Corps (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. John Baker, Corps of Engineers (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Harold Archer Ogden, Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Clyde Raymond Eisenschmidt, Jr., Signal Corps (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Wayne Leonard Bart, Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. William Hampton Edwards, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Charles Marshall Fergusson, Jr., Cavalry (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Peter Richard Moody, Air Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Horace Allan Lawler, Air Corps (temporary first lieutenant), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Gerhardt Christopher Clementson, Air Corps (temporary first lieutenant).
 Second Lt. Rosario Pietro Bonasso, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Thomas Matthew Rlenzi, Signal Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Theodore James McAdam, Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Charles Fred Shutrump 2d, Signal Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. David Rowland, Air Corps (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Rollin Thomas Steinmetz, Jr., Cavalry (temporary major).
 Second Lt. John William Harrell, Jr., Air Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Edwin Felix Pezda, Air Corps (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Ben Franklin Hardaway, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. William Russell Kraft, Jr., Cavalry (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Richard Eddy Gaspard, Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Charles Malcom Mizell, Field Artillery (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Raymond Patrick Murphy, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. John Clinton Cockrill, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Arthur Lawrence Lambert, Cavalry (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Garrard Foster, Infantry (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Kenneth Frederick Hanst, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Andrew Stevenson Low, Jr., Air Corps (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Garth Stevens, Infantry (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Lawrence Lofton Cobb, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Wilbur Deane Snow, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel).
 Second Lt. Campbell Palfrey, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Robert Davis Terry, Signal Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Carl William Stapleton, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel).
 Second Lt. Robert Bryan Short, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. El Roy Paul Master, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Robert Walter Fritz, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Stanton Wayne Josephson, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. William Edward Corley, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. John Randle Watson, Cavalry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Roy Orval Smith, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Jere Washington Maupin, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel).
 Second Lt. James Alfred Vivian, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Philip Edward Horan, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Thurman McCord Brandon, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant).
 Second Lt. Philip Shaw Wood, Jr., Air Corps (temporary first lieutenant), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Philip Henry Riedel, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Lee Glasier Jones, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant).
 Second Lt. Marshall Waller, Signal Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Dale Eldon Buchanan, Field Artillery (temporary major).
 Second Lt. George R. Allin, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Lawrence Lahm, Field Artillery (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Paul Berkshire Woodward, Air Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Fred Ernest Holdrege, Jr., Air Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Selmer Gustaves, Air Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Leonard John Pasciak, Signal Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. James Francis Clark Hyde, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Joseph Richard Elliott, Air Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Floyd Irvin Robinson, Air Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Charles Curtis George, Field Artillery (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. John Paul Omans, Field Artillery (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. George Raybourn O'Neal, Signal Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. John Douglas Reid, Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Cyrus Edson Manierre, Jr., Cavalry (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Matthew John Redlinger, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Donald Eugene Simon, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Andrew Hudson Weigel, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. John Munroe Anderson, Air Corps (temporary major).
 Second Lt. Charles Elbridge Howe, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Donald Hilary Connolly, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. John Edward Craig, Field Artillery (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. William Burr Clark, Air Corps (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.
 Second Lt. Richard Arthur House, Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Robert Clark Kates, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant).
 Second Lt. Edward Allan Munns, Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Walter Dean Short, Infantry (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Joel John Dilworth, Field Artillery (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Benjamin Ira Hill, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. George Rogers Seip, Field Artillery (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Lowell Stanley Nickodem, Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Charles Howard Garvin, Air Corps (temporary captain).
 Second Lt. Arvol Duane Allen, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Edgar Allan Rickman, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Samuel Hubbard Hays, Infantry (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Roy William Ballard, Signal Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Richard Wood Maffry, Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Harold Windsor Rice, Signal Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Sam Powell Wagner, Air Corps (temporary first lieutenant), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. William Robert Hughes, Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Robert Horatio Claggett, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Frank Clark Scofield, Jr., Air Corps (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. James Knox Cockrell, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. John Ashton Ely, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Wayne George McCarthy, Air Corps (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Jesse Lee Lewis, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Thomas James Hanley 3d, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Severino Martinez, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. John Joseph Short, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Jay Jaynes, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Carl Comer Ulsaker, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Robert William Carpenter, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Cecil Kenneth Charbonneau, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. John Dennis Sitterson, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Francis Joseph Roberts, Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Chester Reed Ladd, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel).

Second Lt. William Davis Tatsch, Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Albert Nicholas Thompson, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. John Aloysius Ryan, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Mark Howard Terrel, Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. Harry Franklin Boone, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Carl Columbus Hinkle, Jr., Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. John Clarence Peck, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Walter Walton Dillon, Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. John Russell Deane, Jr., Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. John Lloyd McKee, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary major).

Second Lt. James Boone Bartholomees, Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. Jacob Baer Cooperhouse, Signal Corps (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Karl Nelson Retzer, Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Henry Harmeling, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. James Nicholas Studer, Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. Roy Stanley Geiger, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Byron Arthur Evans, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Thomas Peter Iuliucci, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Robert Henry Ivey, Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Ira Welch Thompson, Signal Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Thomas Harvey Tarver, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. William Charles Warren, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Edward Lawrence Corcoran, Air Corps (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Philip Alfred Wyman, Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Allen Everett Frawley, Air Corps (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. VanCleave Parrot Warren, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. George Thad Buck, Jr., Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. George Denny Hughes, Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. William Franklin Smith, Jr., Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel).

Second Lt. Lawrence Francis McGuire, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Howard Lay Burris, Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Leon Stann, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel).

Second Lt. Fred Cutting Tucker, Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Charles Brooks Gracey, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Wyley Lovelace Baxter, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Archibald Donald Fiske, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Donald Frank Blaha, Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Robert Hilton Offley, Jr., Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. Charles Marmaduke Grimshaw, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Samuel William Koster, Jr., Infantry (temporary lieutenant colonel).

Second Lt. Walter Harlan Peirce, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Richard David Reinbold, Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Thomas Patrick Furey, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Charles Eugene Robbs, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. William Cloyd Plott, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Linwood Fogg Jordan, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. William Henry Crosson, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. James Norwood Wood, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel).

Second Lt. Ulysses Grant Jones, Jr., Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Claire Alfred Pelton Duffie, Air Corps (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Ralph James White, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Harvey Wirt Courtland Shelton, Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Robert Henry Hinkley, Jr., Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Robert Houston Townsend, Infantry (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Pierce Anthony Doyle, Jr., Signal Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. William Carroll Garland, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel).

Second Lt. Willis Dale Crittenger, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary lieutenant colonel).

Second Lt. Donald George Jackson, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Alfred Franklin Grieco, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Lawrence Haley Caruthers, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Joe Dean Hennessee, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Albert Edward Hunter, Field Artillery (temporary major).

Second Lt. Douglas Cunningham Murray, Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Lawrence Augustus Adams, Jr., Air Corps (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Roy Walter Johnson, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Raymond Laurence Miller, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Richard Paul Yelding, Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Hal Creighton McMaster, Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. James Richard Pendergrast, Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. William Edgar Gernert, Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Robert Ramsey Evans, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Lee Emir Cage, Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Robert William Beers, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Frank Wharton Williams 2d, Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Robert Arnold Berman, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Joel Beck Stephens, Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Edwin Griffin Clapp, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Arthur Robert King, Infantry (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Howard Martin Fender, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Thomas Hunter Crary, Air Corps (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Forrest Stewart Gatchel, Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. Wallace Biddle Frank, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Frederick Weston Hyde, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. John Clayton Adams, Jr., Air Corps (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Robert MacDougall Bringham, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Howard Westley Slaton, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Mark John Burke, Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. John Richard Murphy, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel).

Second Lt. Joseph Morgan Cannon, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. James Elwood Josendale, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Thomas Kennedy Trainer, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Robert Morris Blair, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Edwin Hall Marks, Jr., Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. Albert Charles Reinert, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Frank Butner Clay, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Leonard John Blissenbach, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Richard Cutler Miles, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Charles Russell Hill, Field Artillery (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Claude Cleo Lumpkin, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Sidney Hooper Young, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Charles Kelly Bortell, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Walter Alfred Divers, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. David Darwin May, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Peter Talbott Russell, Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. John Fuller Davis, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Gene Clifford Smith, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Charles Wolcott Ryder, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. David Clark Claggett, Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. John Wilkinson Heard, Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Vincent Lincoln Coates, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Robert Burnett Spilman, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. John Hurst Westenhoff, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Daniel Edward Halpin, Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. John William Guckeyson, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. John Boursiquot Rose, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Ernest Johnson White, Jr., Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Luis John Flanagan, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Richard Martin Scott, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Henry William Urrutia, Infantry (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Charles Ray Rogers, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Edgar Bergman Colladay, Jr., Field Artillery (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Donald Eugene Deffke, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. William Edgar Shedd 3d, Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. Charles Carroll Fishburne, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Richard Patrick Brice, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Joe Virgil Morey, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. George Lawrence Eckert, Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. Leonard Samuel Marshall, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Jesse Richard Miles, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. George Rayens Grant, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Frederick Dana Standish 2d, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Donnelly Paul Bolton, Infantry (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. James Savage Braden, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Allan Richard Scullen, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Lynn DeWitt Sifford, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Lynn DeWitt Sifford, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Lynn DeWitt Sifford, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Charlie Calhoun Coleman, Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. Samuel Withers Howell, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Allen Monroe Otis, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. William Morris Zimmerman, Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. James Simmons Timothy, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Albert Edward Seifert, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. George Robert Rew, Air Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel).

Second Lt. Jerome Pershing Ellis, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Thomas Seelye Arms, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Eliwood Tylor Claggett, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Boyd Freeze Walker, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Kenneth Earl Dyson, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Edward Joseph Alleo, Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. Lucius DuBignon Clay, Jr., Air Corps (temporary major).

Second Lt. Frederick Charles Uhler, Finance Department (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. George Doan Rehkopf, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Wilfred Craig Ford, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Samuel Hampton Henton, Jr., Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Albert McConnell Ward, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Robert George Brugh, Jr., Infantry (temporary major).

Second Lt. John Myrddin Davies 3d, Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Austin Patrick Byrne, Air Corps (temporary captain), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. Richard Stockton Field, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant).

Second Lt. Alden McLellan, Jr., Infantry (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Charles Campbell Ettlesen, Air Corps (temporary captain).

Second Lt. Thomas Hasset Ray, Jr., Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), subject to examination required by law.

Second Lt. John Denis Crowley, Jr., Infantry (temporary major), subject to examination required by law.

MEDICAL CORPS

To be majors

Capt. James Willis Howard, Medical Corps (temporary colonel), with rank from May 4, 1945.

Capt. James Sherwood Taylor, Medical Corps (temporary colonel), with rank from May 6, 1945.

Capt. Jenner Garnett Jones, Medical Corps (temporary colonel), with rank from May 8, 1945.

Capt. Eaton Wesley Bennett, Medical Corps (temporary colonel), with rank from May 10, 1945.

To be captain

First Lt. Arnold Lewis Field, Medical Corps (temporary major), with rank from May 9, 1945.

DENTAL CORPS

To be major

Capt. Dean Stirling Beiter, Dental Corps (temporary lieutenant colonel), with rank from May 10, 1945.

To be captains

First Lt. John Alexander Duthie, Dental Corps (temporary captain), with rank from May 1, 1945.

First Lt. Perry Wilson Bascom, Dental Corps (temporary captain), with rank from May 10, 1945.

PHARMACY CORPS

To be first lieutenant

Second Lt. James Thomas Haden, Pharmacy Corps (temporary captain), with rank from May 27, 1945.

CHAPLAIN

To be colonel

Chaplain (Lt. Col.) George Jefferson McMurtry, United States Army (temporary colonel), with rank from May 6, 1945.

IN THE NAVY

The following-named midshipmen to be ensigns in the Navy, from the 6th day of June 1945:

Winston S. Abernathy	Robert A. Berge
George W. Absher, Jr.	Alfred McC. Bettis
Kenneth A. Ackley, Jr.	Albert G. Beutler
James T. Acuff	Stuart E. Beyer
Emil J. Adams	Harold Bierman, Jr.
Robert J. Adams	Charles L. Billings
William H. Adams	Charles E. Blackford
William S. Adams	3d
Lewis W. Adkins, Jr.	James H. Blaes
Wallace J. Agren	Donald D. Blair
Joseph F. Ahearn	John S. Blake
John J. Albright, Jr.	Theodore S. Bly
Albert J. Allen, Jr.	Luke J. Boggess
Homer N. Allen	Robert I. Boland, Jr.
Philip H. Allen	Jordan T. Bolton
William B. Althoff	William R. Bonham
Samuel G. Anders, Jr.	John G. Boniface
Alister C. Anderson	Thomas F. Booker
Kenneth E. Anderson	Joseph H. Boop
Raymond M. Anderson, Jr.	John J. Borbridge
Joseph J. Armao, Jr.	Howard A. Borgerding
William F. Armstrong, Jr.	Ernest L. Bouveron
Louis V. Aronson 2d	Llewellyn D. Bowen
Malcolm B. Arthur 2d	Roland A. Bowling
Courtland L. Ashley	Paul C. Boyd
Donn L. Ashley	Malcolm B. Braddock
Linsey S. Ashley	Edward A. Brady
Samuel C. Ashton	Robert L. Brady, Jr.
Bert M. Atkinson, Jr.	Linwood O. B. Branch, Jr.
Edward C. Atkinson	Eugene C. Branson
Maurice A. Auger	William B. Brantner
Thomas E. Auger	Ansel C. Brathet
William R. Austin	Ralph C. Bratting, Jr.
Franklin G. Babbitt	Alfred F. Bridger
Richard F. Babcock, Jr.	Daniel J. Brimm 3d
Robert E. Bacchus	Benjamin M. Britain
Adrian C. Back, Jr.	Howard J. Brown
Vincent LeR. Bacon	Malcolm C. Brown 2d
John B. Bailey	Richard W. Brown, Jr.
Richard S. Baird	Sherwin B. Brown, Jr.
John H. Baker	Robert B. Brumsted
Joseph C. Bakos, Jr.	John E. Bryant
Lawrence C. Baldwin	Thomas A. Bryce
Edwin L. Ball	Fillmore B. Buchanan
Hartley S. Bancroft	Jack E. Bucknum
Robert H. Banks	Mariano J. Bucolo
George M. Bard 2d	James G. Bumstead
Rudolph I. Bard, Jr.	Earl W. Burdette
David A. Barksdale	John H. Burhans
John F. Barlow	Arde A. Burki
Robert J. Barnes	Donald L. Burns, Jr.
William A. Barnes	James B. Burton
William B. Barr	Lawrence J. Cahalan
Vincent W. Barry	George A. Caldwell, Jr.
Frederick F. Bass, Jr.	Francis J. Callahan, Jr.
Ormon E. Bassett	Herbert E. Camp
Theodore H. Batchelder	Joseph W. Campbell
Kenneth E. Bauman	Quincy K. Campbell
John R. Baylis	Reed W. Campbell
Donald C. Bayly	William E. Campbell
Chandler L. Beach	Samuel L. Candler
Henry S. Beard	William P. Cantwell, Jr.
Jack S. Beasley	Oscar L. Carey
Michael J. Belensky, Jr.	John G. Carl
James C. Bellah	Walter P. Carlin
Wilson C. Bellenger	Millard A. Carlson
Aldo J. Benedetti	Albert J. Carneghi
Harry L. Benjamin	Oscar C. Carr, Jr.
Arthur K. Bennett, Jr.	Thomas F. Carroll
	James P. Cartmell
	William R. Casey, Jr.
	John B. Caskey
	Robert M. Casson

Henry A. Cesari
Lloyd S. Chambers, Jr.
Lloyd S. Charters
Benjamin S. Chase 3d
Thomas C. Chitty
Nicholas P. Chokas
Morris A. Christensen
Kenneth C. Christian-
son
George M. Clancy
Edmund T. Clark
George T. Clark
Robert O. Clark
William D. Clark, Jr.
Edgar J. Clayton
George B. Clegg 3d
Daniel J. Clements, Jr.
Autry W. Clifton
Robert C. Cline
Howard E. Cochran
Nelle H. Coe
Charles Coffin
Robert B. Cole
Harker Collins
John J. Collins
John T. Collins
Thomas J. Connel-
lan, Jr.
Richard G. Converse
Donald O. Conway
Edward W. Cooke
Peter MacD. Coope
Curtis C. Cordell
Walter N. Corrigan
Edward J. Costello
Jack B. Coulter
Clarence Couture, Jr.
Charles A. Cox
Charles B. Coyer
Robert F. Craig
William D. Craig
Robert E. Crawford
John F. Crehan
John P. Critchley
James H. Cronander
Thomas L. Crooks
Thomas J. Cross
Francis J. Crozier
Robert F. Cuccias
Hugh Cullman
William N. Culp, Jr.
Jackson P. Culwell
Arthur H. Cummings,
Jr.
James J. Cunat
Basil Curnutte, Jr.
Francis H. Curren, Jr.
John G. Curry
Lee G. Cutchall
Lewis M. Cutter
Demosthenes P. Dakos
John C. Dale
Gray O. Daly
Richard H. Daly
Richard B. Dana
John A. Davis, Jr.
Lonzo R. Davis, Jr.
Robert A. Davis
Russell S. Davis, Jr.
Thomas E. Davis
William O. Davis, Jr.
Morgan L. Davison
Charles E. Day
Andrew J. Dearman,
Jr.
Albert I. Decker
Edward A. Decker
Robert G. Dee
Emerson C. Dehn
Anthony J. Del Vec-
chio
John J. DeMayo, Jr.
James H. Demming
Eugene Dente
Robert J. De Temple
John G. Devlin
Robert W. Dibling
George L. Dickey, Jr.
Leslie W. Dienst
Warren D. Dietrichson
Robert L. Dise
Phillip A. Doherty
Joseph F. Dolan
George B. Donahoe
Robert Doran
William K. Doty
Francis S. Dougherty
John J. Dougherty
Findly M. Doughty
Patrick S. Dowling
Denis-James J. Dow-
ney
Carl N. Duberg
Harrison G. Dudley
Louis C. Dueterberg,
Jr.
John A. Dugger
Robert C. Duncan
Robert Dunn
Richard A. Dunning
William J. R. Dun-
seath
William W. Dupler
Granville O. Dutton
John C. Dwyer
Thomas J. Dwyer
William M. Eaton
Myron Eckhart, Jr.
Harold Edwards, Jr.
James W. Edwards
John P. Eells
Michael B. Elliott
Edmund H. Ellis
George W. Ellis
Robert L. Ellis
Richard H. Ellsworth
Wilson F. Engel, Jr.
Henry A. Engelmann
John W. Enyart
John W. Erickson
Arthur L. Erikson
William W. Erwin
William L. Fsarey
Wesley Espy
James G. Evans
Richard A. Everist
John D. Exum
John F. Fagan, Jr.
Robert J. Farley
Harry C. Farmer
James E. Farner
William "A" Faucett
Cyril T. Faulders, Jr.
Percival N. Fenton, Jr.
George Ferch 3d
James W. Ferguson
Francis E. Field
Robert W. Finlay, Jr.
Robert N. Finley
Victor P. Finos
Earl W. Fischer, Jr.
Elmer H. Fisher
James R. M. Fisher 2d
Samuel L. Fiske
Thomas R. Fitzgerald
George M. Foglesong
Charles T. Fontaine
Charles J. Forquer
James E. Forrest
John J. Forrester
William D. Forsyth
Albert L. Foster
James W. Foust
Rice L. Fowler
Eldon B. Frame
Samuel Francis
William J. Francy
James B. Frankel
George N. Frazier
Herbert E. Fridge
Frede F. Froehlich
William S. Fryer
Richard "E" Fuller
William T. Fuller
Fred W. Furland
Frederick J. Gaebler,
Jr.
Alfred H. Gaehler
George H. Gardner, Jr.
Walter P. Gatewood
Raymond A. Gaul, Jr.
Robert H. Gautier
John L. Gawf
Richard W. Geaney
Raymond J. Gear
Harry C. Gee
Norman F. Geer
Howard B. Gibbs
John C. Gibson
John G. Giedt
Carl R. Gieser
Gall H. Gilliam
Frederick N. Glaister
William A. Glaser
Claude M. Glenn, Jr.
Allan N. Glennon
Henry P. Glindeman,
Jr.
Charles C. Goldstein
Edward D. Goloway
Daniel C. Good
Eli W. Goode
Walter Gorak
Jack G. Gordon
Joseph J. Gorski
Robert J. Gorton
James "V" Goure
Henry Graefe
Sylvester M. Graff
William S. Graham
Earnest B. Granville
Luther J. Graves, Jr.
Jacob Green
Joseph M. Greene
Burniel K. Greenwood
Earle S. Greenwood
Charles W. Greer 3d
Richard Grenier
Charles H. Griffiths
Nicholas Grkovic
Charles D. Grojean
Thomas E. Groves
Jack E. Guentz
Richard I. Gulick
Victor R. Gullatt
John G. Gullette
Nels A. Gunderson
Charles H. Guy, Jr.
Peter P. Gwiazdowski
Frank S. Haak, Jr.
Alvia A. Hafer
John H. Hale
Robert S. Haley
Arthur P. Hall, Jr.
Richard P. Hall
Walter D. Hall
John J. Haller
Harold A. Hamberg
Luther Hamilton, Jr.
Howard A. Hammell
Stewart F. Hancock,
Jr.
Wallace W. Hankins,
Jr.
Robert J. Hanks
John E. Hansen
Anton C. Hansmann
William V. Hanson
Wade L. Hardy, Jr.
Peter A. Haring
Wick R. Harlan, Jr.
Charles W. Harman
Frank D. Harmer, Jr.
Dale S. Harris
James L. Harris
Carten M. Hart
John E. Hart
Robert R. Hart
Theodore R. Hartley
Frederick R. Haselton,
Jr.
Robert H. Haslett
Vaughan S. Hastings
Atticus H. Hatsell, Jr.
John W. Haupt
Arthur M. Hayes, Jr.
Wilford E. Hayes
John L. Hayward
Jerry D. Heath
Donald A. Heberling
Bernard A. Heesacker
Thomas G. Hefferon
Donald F. Hellwinkel
Jerome E. Henderson
William J. Henningsen
George R. Herbert, Jr.
John J. Herzog
Charles M. Hess
John R. Hess
Monroe Heumann, Jr.
Robert T. Hexter
William N. Highsmith
Nathaniel M. Hill, Jr.
Robert B. Hilsabeck
Lester G. Hinchcliff,
Jr.
John J. Holden
Edward Holkovic
Joseph T. Holleman
Bennett W. Hooks
Walter R. Horner
Woodrow W. Hourigan
James V. Houston
George D. Howard
William R. Howard
Raymond E. Howe
Richard F. Hubbard
William E. Huddleston
William M. Huey
John A. Hughes
James E. Hugus
Cecil H. Hull
DeWitt T. Hunter, Jr.
Donald W. Huzsagh
Robert S. Hutches
William A. Hutcheson,
Jr.
Rocco F. Iacobelli
James F. Irvine, Jr.
Donald G. Iversen
Robert G. Iverson
Charles E. Jackson, Jr.
Joseph A. Jackson
James P. Jackson, Jr.
Laurence L. Jackson,
Jr.
Harold W. Jacobs
John A. Jacobsen
Arthur F. Jacobus
Donald F. B. Jameson
Edward Jamosky
John A. Jandrall
Norlin A. Jankovsky
James H. Janson
John A. Jennings, Jr.
Charles McC. Johnson,
Jr.
Dean R. Johnson, Jr.
John R. Johnson
Montford T. Johnson,
Jr.
Oliver T. Johnson
Peter W. Johnson
Thomas P. Johnson
Frank C. Johnston, Jr.
Frank S. Johnston
Thomson Q. Johnston
Albert C. Jones
Andrew L. Jones
Francis F. Jones, Jr.
John M. Jones
William F. Jones
Edward C. Jordan
Holland B. Judkins, Jr.
Louis La V. Junod
William E. Kaloupek
Brian "B" Kane, Jr.
Alfred S. Karch
John Kaufman
Robert Y. Kaufman
John S. Kearns
Albert J. Kelley
Jack D. Kelley
Frank "J" Kelley 3d
George R. Kelly
Leslie D. Kelly, Jr.
Charles E. Kendrick
Edward L. Kennedy
John W. Kennedy, Jr.
Robert S. Kennedy
Cletus W. Kennelly 2d
Thomas J. Kenny
John "L" Kent
Eugene C. Kenyon, Jr.
Francis X. Kern 3d
Homer A. Key, Jr.
William Killefer, Jr.
David D. Kilpatrick
Ord Kimzey, Jr.
William T. Kinder
Franklin T. King
John D. King
Kenneth K. King
Edward J. Kingsbury,
Jr.
Arthur H. Kinneberg
Lee A. Kirstein
Charles E. Kloss
George J. Klug
Eldon H. Knappe
Richard H. Knight
Ferdinand B. Koch
Simon W. Koenig, Jr.
John F. Kohler 3d
Roland F. Korbes-
meyer
Robert N. Krause
Donald D. Kucharo
Adam P. Kulik
Robert M. LaBarron
Dixon Lademan
Albert M. LaLande, Jr.
Kenneth R. Lampton
Dwight A. Lane
Edward Lange
John C. Langford
Justin E. Langille 3d
Donald L. Larson
Robert F. Latham
Francis M. Lavelle
Renn M. Lawrence
Donald M. Layton
Robert L. Ledbetter,
Jr.
Jerome A. Lee, Jr.
William B. Leffingwell
Armand F. F. Legare
David T. Leighton
Andrew A. Lemeshe-
sky
Walter G. Lessmann
Robert J. Leuschner
Saul Levine
Robert S. Lichtenberg
Richard G. Liebel
Creighton D. Lilly
Donald B. Lindsay
John R. Lindsay
Donald J. List
John B. Little
Ernest J. Litty
Clarence F. Logan
Sumner A. Long
William F. Longton
Theodore C. Lon-
quest, Jr.
Robert Looker
Jack E. Loper
Edwin F. Lord
Paul J. Love
John E. Lowell
Ernest E. Lowen
Cecil R. Lubitz
Fielding G. Lucas
Harvey E. Lyon
James O. Lyon
John W. Lyons, Jr.
Kenneth H. Lyons
Richard T. Lyons
William A. Lyster
Robert C. Mabbitt
Richard W. Mabree
Albert P. MacDonald,
Jr.
Harry R. Macdonald,
Jr.
Glen G. Macon
John W. Macy, Jr.
Hayden R. Maginnis
Edmund B. Mahinske
Milton C. Mapes, Jr.
Luther W. Maples, Jr.
William C. Marble
John C. Marsh
Harrison J. Martell
Benjamin S. Martin
John T. Martin
Lealyn E. Martin
John Mascenik
Anthony M. Masich, Jr.
William Massarella
Howard A. Mather
Ellery M. Matthews
John J. Matusiewicz
Charles C. Mauldin
Richard D. Maxson
Luther E. Mayes, Jr.
George W. Mayo, Jr.
Marshall T. Mays
Robert E. McCall
John H. McCalla
Arnold K. McClay
Robert A. McClelland
3d
Robert M. McConnell
Thomas J. McCook
Robert E. McCormack,
Jr.
Nelson J. McDermott,
Jr.
Robert L. McElroy, Jr.
Clinton G. McGovern
John R. McGrath
Robert G. McIntyre
John K. McKay
Kenneth I. McKay, Jr.
Irvin J. McKeand
Robert P. McKenzie
John A. McKinney
John H. McKnight
Robert B. McMurdo
John F. McNamee 3d
Henry M. McPhillips,
Jr.
Hezzie B. McWhorter
John K. Mealy, Jr.
Maurice L. Medcalf
Robert E. Megee, Jr.
William T. Melis
Charles G. K. Memory
Keith S. Messenger
John J. Metschl
Robert L. Metzger
Richard L. Metzler
Joseph S. Meyer
Richard M. Middleton
Charles R. Miller, Jr.
Kirk C. Miller, Jr.
Russell B. Miller
Yale M. Miller
Robert D. Milloy
Herbert D. Mills, Jr.
Lewis M. Millsaps
Paul N. Mitchell
Harlie L. Mize
McFaddin Moise
Brooke Montgomery
William R. Montgom-
ery
George R. Monthan
Herbert W. Moody
James A. Moore
Lester Moore, Jr.
Robert B. Moore
Richard S. Moore
Thomas L. Moran
Arthur J. Morrow
Kenneth L. Morse
William W. Morton
Edison E. Mouton
Dale F. Mueller
Wendell B. Muncie
David L. Munns
John E. Murdock, Jr.
Baxter H. Murphree
John R. Murray, Jr.
John T. Murray, Jr.
Harry Muschenheim,
Jr.
Douglas J. Nankervis
Valentin Nasipak
Robert O. Newbern
Dale E. Newman
James E. Nichols
Hubert M. Nicholson,
Jr.

William C. Nicklas, Jr. William H. Robinson, Jr.
 William J. Nicol Douglas F. Rodgers
 William G. Nobmann David A. Rogers
 Nicholas B. Norris, Jr. Frank W. Rogers
 William H. Northrup Harris G. Rogers, Jr.
 Corliss R. Nugent Harry M. Rogers
 William R. O'Brien John B. Rogers
 Joseph L. Ochoa Albert E. Rose, Jr.
 Edward C. Olson Marvin I. Rosenbloom
 Alfred C. O'Neal William S. Rothwell
 Gerald P. O'Neil Don J. Roulstone
 Henry Ortlund 3d Vernon K. Roux
 Byron Osterweil Robert H. Royer
 Vincent B. Otten John P. Ruckel
 Russell "M" Owen Charles A. Rulon
 Robert A. Page John A. Rusling 3d
 Arthur V. Paletti Joseph W. Russel
 Robert R. Park, Jr. Herbert E. Salter
 Robert E. Parker Alvin N. Sampson
 Frank Parrish, Jr. William H. Sandeford
 Harvey S. Parrish, Jr. Milton S. Sartain
 Forrest C. Parry Edward M. Saunders
 Robert C. Parsons Walter E. Saunders, Jr.
 Hugh B. Patton, Jr. Stuart Savage, Jr.
 John A. Paul George H. Sawyer
 George P. Pavis Robert B. Schabacker
 Preston A. Peak Thomas M. Schiffanelli
 Francis E. Pearson 3d Walter M. Schirra, Jr.
 Robert Q. Pegram, Jr. Wesley H. Schmidt
 Philip B. Pennington Herbert G. Schoonmaker
 Rohe V. Pennington, Jr. Henry Schultz
 Harmon C. Penny Paul A. Schwemley
 John H. Penny Miles B. Scofield, Jr.
 Frederick C. Perego, Jr. Jackson E. Scott
 Jack B. Perkins Richard Y. Scott
 William L. Perkins Thomas F. Scott, Jr.
 Joseph S. Perszyk, Jr. Wiley A. Scott
 Bernard Peters John A. Seargeant
 William K. Petticrew, Jr. Stanley G. Seccombe, Jr.
 William R. Pfefferkorn Gordon E. Selig
 Henry E. Phelps Homer B. Sewell, Jr.
 Robert G. Phillips Edward J. Sheehy
 Robert M. Pickrell Benjamin F. Sherman, Jr.
 John J. Pilcher, Jr. John R. Shields, Jr.
 Donald F. Pillen Howard B. Shofner, Jr.
 Marcellus T. Pitz Leroy B. Shrode
 Philip F. Plummer Merle L. Shumaker
 William B. Polhemus John A. Sichel
 Justin Popa Nicholas M. Sidrow
 William H. Porter Norris E. Silis
 Robert N. Poulsen Minot Simons 2d
 Denzil L. Pritchard William H. Simonson
 Raymond J. Quallen James J. Simpson
 Joseph B. Quigley William E. Simpson
 William R. Quisenberry Joseph S. Sinclair
 Richard D. Rabe LeRoy J. E. Sindell
 Fred H. Radloff Edward O. Skidmore
 Samuel G. Rae Joseph L. Skoog, Jr.
 Richard L. Rahn Charles J. Slawson
 David H. Rankin William E. Slesnick
 Sherrill S. Rathbun, Jr. Joseph T. Small
 Paul W. Ratte Daniel F. Smith
 Troy G. Ray Donald W. Smith
 George A. Reaves 3d Franklin Smith, Jr.
 Lawrence E. Redden Henry P. Smith
 William R. Reekie Joseph A. Smith, Jr.
 Glenn A. Reiff James McK. Smith, Jr.
 Samuel W. Reingvartz James R. Smith
 John E. Renn James T. Smith
 Hugh D. Reynolds, Jr. Lloyd S. Smith, Jr.
 Harry E. Rhoads Lorin W. Smith 3d
 Hallie P. Rice Perry N. Smith
 Paul B. Richards William R. Smith 3d
 Richard P. Richardson, Jr. Henry F. Snelling
 Charles A. Riehl Denis Snider
 Wallace M. Riggs Macon St. C. Snowden
 Fred P. Ritchie, Jr. Robert B. Snowden
 James D. Rives, Jr. Bernard L. Snyder, Jr.
 Horace B. Robertson, Jr. Karl E. Sommerlatte
 Robert H. Robeson, Jr. William G. Spangle 2d
 Errol W. Robinson William S. Spangler
 Gordon E. Robinson Harvey E. Spoerl, Jr.
 Jackson R. Robinson Albert T. Sprague 3d
 Phil T. Sprickman
 William C. Stack
 Lawrence E. Stahl

William R. Steers Charles W. Walker, Jr.
 Robertson Stevens Daniel Walker
 Fred A. Stevenson David M. Walker
 Marshall T. Steves Earl E. Walker, Jr.
 Jack R. Stickels Harry C. Walker
 Hubert M. Stiles James W. Wallace
 Richard E. Stockwell John A. Walsh
 Cecil C. Stout Albion W. Walton, Jr.
 Joseph S. Stoutenburgh Xenophon C. Ward
 Walter D. Strang Martin C. Warmath
 Frank T. Street, Jr. John L. Walsh
 Paul J. Stueve James A. Wasner
 William O'N. Suddath Harry A. Watson
 Charles A. Suer Jack T. Watson
 Bruce M. Sullivan Jesse R. Watt
 Joseph J. Sullivan Thomas B. Watt, Jr.
 Richard J. Sullivan Roy B. Weaver
 John A. Sutherland 2d Walter A. Weaver, Jr.
 John M. Swanberg Walter C. Weaver
 Earl T. Swanson William M. Webb
 Robert McL. Swanson John D. Weber
 Wayne H. Swanson William J. Weber, Jr.
 George W. Tarleton Robert J. Webster
 Conway A. Taylor Robert E. Weidner
 Frank H. Taylor 2d Howard LeR. Weigle
 John L. Taylor Robert A. Weir
 John R. Taylor James E. Weirich
 John R. Taylor, Jr. Robert O. Weland
 Perry R. Taylor, Jr. Donald L. Weldon
 Russell D. Taylor Robert H. Wertheim
 Thomas E. Taylor Robert W. Wesson
 William E. Taylor Richard E. West
 Albert H. Thomas, Jr. Elmer T. Westfall
 Harwell B. Thompson William F. Whalen, Jr.
 John C. Thompson, Jr. Allan E. White
 Robert D. Thompson Arthur T. White
 William E. Thrasher, Jr. Ira R. White
 Wilbur F. Tiemann, Jr. Lloyd R. White, Jr.
 John M. Tierney Robert J. White
 Emory G. Tiffany Stuart A. White
 Clark W. Tinch Henry S. Whittier
 Robert S. Tisdale Alfred J. Whittle, Jr.
 Gordon H. Tittmore Lester C. Wible
 William T. Toutant Frederic F. Wiedemann
 Robert V. Towner Daniel T. Wieland, Jr.
 William C. Travis Burr C. Wilcox, Jr.
 Edmund J. Treacy Charles V. Wilhoit, Jr.
 Jack D. Trombla Elbert H. Willett
 Robert J. Trott Charles S. Williams, Jr.
 Carl F. Turk Francis H. Williams
 Miles D. J. Turley, Jr. Winston C. Williams
 Harlan M. Twible William H. Williams
 Robert A. D. Uhwat David C. Williamson
 Charles D. Ullman Robert Williamson 2d
 Harry N. Upthegrove Henry R. Wilson
 Alexander W. Urquhart, Jr. Richard H. Wilson
 Richard A. Vaill Rodney K. Wingo
 Andrew J. Valentine Bruce A. Winner
 Gabriel E. Valenty, Jr. Joseph R. Winslow, Jr.
 James J. VanAntwerp Edward F. Wolf
 Verlyn Van Curen John M. Wolfe
 Alan J. Vandermade Charles E. Woods
 Walter W. Vander Charles R. Woolums
 Wolk, Jr. Robert L. Wright
 Stanley K. Van Stone Donald M. Wynne
 Richard S. Vardy Seymour Yalen
 James P. Vaughan, Jr. Gordon L. Yeo
 John W. Viele Robert H. Yerbury
 Everton P. Vosburgh Erwin P. Young, Jr.
 Jr. Levo E. Zeni
 Henry M. Waddell, Jr. Martin "M" Zenni
 Kenneth A. Wade Stanley Zipser
 Paul R. Wagner Reginald R. Zisette, Jr.
 Stoddard S. Waldron Richard A. Zyvoloski

The following-named midshipmen to be assistant paymasters in the Navy, with the rank of ensign, from the 6th day of June 1945:

Alfred W. Albert Martin L. Frank
 George F. Aroyan Willard C. Gieseke
 William R. Baker Eugene Gralla
 James L. Bellamy Augustine W. Hampton, Jr.
 Alva M. Bowman, Jr. Kelley V. Holbert
 Robert M. Boyle Norman R. Kephart
 Thomas H. Clark, Jr. Leslie O. Larson, Jr.
 Donald T. Conover Ray F. Larson
 James W. Currie Simon J. Lonergan, Jr.
 Frederick D. Eble

Malcolm W. MacDon-Robert K. Stoner
 ald Richard C. Thompson
 Charles M. Robinson Richard T. Tinney
 Stephen W. Rowen William J. Vogel
 Robert A. Spargo

The following named midshipmen to be second lieutenants in the Marine Corps, from the 6th day of June 1945:

Saul H. Auslander Donald E. Holben
 Paul W. Barcus Louis S. Hollier, Jr.
 Roderick C. Bonner George E. Hosey, Jr.
 Edwin "A" Burns John S. Kappock
 John C. Butner 3d Thomas D. Kehoe
 Marco M. Campanile Orin D. Krone
 David A. Clement Clarence G. Moody, Jr.
 Theodore H. Collora Robert F. Mott
 Theodore T. Culpepper William H. Peck
 Raymond C. Damm Chester O. Penney, Jr.
 Frank E. Donner Robert H. Piehl
 Robert E. Downen Lawrence F. Quigley, Jr.
 William F. Dyroff Rudolph J. Radick
 Thomas R. Freeman James R. Schoen
 Nolan R. Gibbons Raymond B. Spicer
 Gerald W. Gibson Joseph T. Thompson
 Ronald L. Glendinning Charles T. Westcott
 Joseph S. Hall

Ensign Jackson W. Clark, A-V (N), United States Naval Reserve, to be an ensign in the Navy, to rank from the 5th day of August 1942.

CONFIRMATIONS

Executive nominations confirmed by the Senate April 30 (legislative day of April 16), 1945:

IN THE NAVY

FOR TEMPORARY SERVICE

To be rear admiral, to rank from August 10, 1943

Carl F. Holden

To be commodores, to continue while serving as commanders of transport squadrons, and until reporting for other permanent duty

Edwin T. Short

Samuel P. Jenkins

Alexander S. Wotherspoon

To be commodore, to continue while serving as chief of staff to commander, Hawaiian Sea Frontier, and until reporting for other permanent duty

Harvey E. Overesch

To be commodore, to continue while serving as commander, motor torpedo boat squadrons, United States Pacific Fleet, and until reporting for other permanent duty

Richard W. Bates

REGULAR SERVICE

The nominations of Winston S. Abernathy and others, to be ensigns in the Navy, to rank from June 6, 1945, and the nominations of Alfred W. Albert and others, to be assistant paymasters in the Navy, with the rank of ensign, from June 6, 1945.

IN THE MARINE CORPS

The nominations of Saul Auslander and others, to be second lieutenants in the Marine Corps, from June 6, 1945.

(NOTE.—A full list of all persons whose nominations to be ensigns or assistant paymasters in the Navy, or second lieutenants in the Marine Corps, which were confirmed today, may be found at the end of the Senate proceedings of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD for today, under the caption "Nominations.")

POSTMASTERS

ARKANSAS

Dudley B. Hutchinson, Ashdown.
 Gordon O. Thomasson, Magazine.

ILLINOIS

Harold Klink, Alton.
 Victoria J. Kysicki, Dubois.
 Woodrow W. Hynous, Fox River Grove.
 Blanche Nelder, Godfrey.
 Verna M. Boal, Hillside.

Foy I. Smith, Joy.
Horace E. Hipkins, Liberty.
Edwin H. Barmore, Winfield.

KENTUCKY

Anna H. Render, McHenry.
B. Bates, North Middletown.
Harry C. Thomas, Owenton.
Jessie Mitchell, Salem.

NEBRASKA

Samuel Broekema, Hickman.
Genevieve W. Pilkington, Wallace.

OREGON

Josephine M. Hogue, Grass Valley.
Bessie K. Gardner, Huntington.

TENNESSEE

Rosamond V. Earnest, Afton.
Mary A. Martin, Crab Orchard.
Roy A. Gilbert, Jackson.
George E. Bowling, Oak Ridge.
Clyde J. Mahan, Russellville.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MONDAY, APRIL 30, 1945

The House met at 12 o'clock noon, and was called to order by the Speaker.

Rev. Bernard Braskamp, D. D., pastor of the Gunton Temple Memorial Presbyterian Church, Washington, D. C., offered the following prayer:

Almighty God, who hast illumined the earth with the radiant splendor of a new day, we are grateful for Thy continuing providence and unfailing love.

Grant that we may meet our tasks and responsibilities serenely and courageously. Give us a contributing and participating view of life, and may it be the goal of all our aspirations to minister to the needs of humanity and to seek Thy glory.

We pray that the officers and Members of this legislative body may be the honored servants of the Lord to keep our beloved country in the vanguard of the upward march toward the final triumph of righteousness and the building of the kingdom of peace.

In the name of the Christ our Saviour, we give the praise. Amen.

The Journal of the proceedings of Friday, April 27, 1945, was read and approved.

ELECTION TO COMMITTEE ON MEMORIALS

Mr. MARTIN of Massachusetts. Mr. Speaker, I offer a resolution (H. Res. 235) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

Resolved, That C. W. (RUNT) BISHOP, of Illinois, be, and he is hereby, elected to the Committee on Memorials of the House of Representatives.

The resolution was agreed to.

NEWS REEL PICTURES OF GERMAN ATROCITIES

Mr. McCORMACK. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to proceed for 1 minute.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Massachusetts?

There was no objection.

Mr. McCORMACK. Mr. Speaker, I am informed that Pathe News has arranged

to show in the Senate caucus room, 318 Senate Office Building, at 3 o'clock and also at 3:30 this afternoon some pictures of German atrocities which will be released later in the week to the theaters. The showing of these news reels will consume about 10 minutes. Members of the House and members of the Press Gallery are invited to attend either one of these two showings of the pictures, the first one at 3 o'clock and the other at 3:30.

Mr. Speaker, I am also informed by the chairman of the Appropriations Committee that a resolution will be reported out of that committee, and the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. CANNON] will ask to call it up tomorrow, which I have agreed to. I understand this matter will not take long. It is an emergency appropriation necessary to take care of the Panama Railroad annuities and also an appropriation for St. Elizabeths Hospital to take care of patients that were not anticipated.

Mr. CANNON of Missouri. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that it may be in order to take up tomorrow, after reading of the Journal and disposition of matters on the Speaker's table, and to consider under the rules of the House, the resolution to which the gentleman has just referred, House Joint Resolution 174.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

Mr. TABER. Mr. Speaker, reserving the right to object, I would be willing to have the resolution taken up by consent. It simply provides \$600,000 to meet absolute obligations of the Government which cannot be avoided.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

Mr. McCORMACK. Mr. Speaker, reserving the right to object, in view of the statement made by the gentleman from New York [Mr. TABER] that it will not take any time to consider this resolution, could the gentleman from Missouri advise the House how long consideration of this resolution will take tomorrow?

Mr. CANNON of Missouri. I trust it will not take a great deal of time.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

There was no objection.

EXTENSION OF REMARKS

Mr. PRIEST asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD in two instances, in one to include a prize-winning essay written by Pvt. Martin A. Watkins and in the other to include an editorial.

Mr. SULLIVAN asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD and to include a resolution adopted by the St. Louis Archdiocesan Union of Holy Name Societies.

Mr. HUBER asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD and to include a statement by P. W. Litchfield, chairman of the board, the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., and also to extend his remarks in the RECORD and to include a resolution passed by the Akron Industrial Union Council, C. I. O.

THE ITALIAN FRONT

Mr. WICKERSHAM. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to proceed for 1 minute and to revise and extend my remarks.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Oklahoma?

There was no objection.

NOW IS THE TIME

Mr. WICKERSHAM. Mr. Speaker, every Member of Congress should be encouraged to go to the war fronts at this time. They could go in groups of a dozen or more. Each Representative maintains the respect of his own district and Nation, and the public needs to know all the facts obtainable, especially at a time when the "werewolves" on the eastern front and the "rats" on the western horizon are howling and gnawing to the last breath.

Furthermore, Mr. Speaker, I believe that a representative of the State press association of each State should be sent to the fighting areas, in order that the smaller daily and weekly papers might obtain the cold, hard facts which may be relayed to the folks in the short grass, forks of the creek, and every nook and corner of the countryside.

Mr. Speaker, I have conferred with many Members and I believe my observations represent the sentiment of nearly every one of them. I trust that my suggestions will merit the consideration of the Speaker and General Marshall.

EXTENSION OF REMARKS

Mr. THOM asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD and include two editorials from the Springfield Republican.

Mr. DE LACY asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD in two instances; in one to extend his remarks on the heroism of Pvt. John H. Dunn, Jr., and include certain dispatches setting forth the facts and in the other to include an editorial from the New World.

Mr. SUMNERS of Texas asked and was given permission to extend his remarks in the RECORD and include a brief editorial from the Dallas News.

Mr. SABATH. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to extend my remarks in the RECORD and include an article from the Washington Times-Herald by Stanley Johnston relative to the fifth columnists in Mexico against the United States.

Mr. RICH. Mr. Speaker, reserving the right to object, there is nothing in that article that refers to the Weirs, the Pews, and the Du Ponts and other patriotic people in reference to being Fascists, is there?

Mr. SABATH. No. This deals with fifth columnists in Mexico against the United States.

Mr. RICH. As long as those men are doing as much for America as they are, there is no reason why we should insert articles in the RECORD trying to belittle them. They are great Americans, and we ought to honor and respect them.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Illinois?

There was no objection.